COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA

CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA

30 JUNE 1966

CENSUS BULLETIN NO. 9.1 - SUMMARY OF POPULATION

AUSTRALIA

CONTENTS

Section		Page
1.	Introduction	3
2.	General -	4
	Table 1 - Population : Censuses, 1911 to 1966 ..	4
	Table 2 - Population : Intercensal Increases, Censuses, 1911 to 1966	4
3.	Population Distribution -	4
	Table 3 - Population : Urban and Rural, Census, 30 June 1966	5
4.	Age -	5
	Table 4 - Population, by Age : Census, 30 June 1966 ..	6
	Table 5 - Population, by Age (grouped ages) : Censuses, 1961 and 1966	7
	Table 6 - Population, by Age (grouped ages) : Percentage Distribution, Censuses, 1933 to 1966 ..	8
5.	Marital Status -	9
	Table 7 - Population, by Marital Status : Censuses, 1961 and 1966	9
	Table 8 - Population, by Marital Status : Percentage Distribution, Censuses, 1933 to 1966 ..	9
6.	Birthplace -	10
	Table 9 - Population, by Birthplace : Censuses, 1961 and 1966	10
	Table 10 - Population, by Birthplace : Percentage Distribution, Censuses, 1947 to 1966 ..	12
7.	Period of Residence in Australia - ..	12
	Table 11 - Overseas Born Population, by Period of Residence in Australia : Numbers and Percentage Distribution, Censuses, 1961 and 1966 ..	13
8.	Nationality -	13
	Table 12 - Population, by Nationality : Censuses, 1961 and 1966	14
	Table 13 - Population, by Nationality : Percentage Distribution, Censuses, 1947 to 1966 ..	15
9.	Religion -	16
	Table 14 - Population, by Religious Denomination : Numbers and Percentage Distribution, Censuses, 1961 and 1966	16
10.	Work Force	17
11.	Occupational Status -	17
	Table 15 - Population, by Occupational Status : Numbers and Percentage Distribution, Census, 30 June 1966	18
12.	Occupation -	19
	Table 16 - Population, by Occupation : Numbers and Percentage Distribution, Census, 30 June 1966 ..	20
13.	Industry -	23
	Table 17 - Population, by Industry : Numbers and Percentage Distribution, Census, 30 June 1966 ..	23

Section		Page
14.	Population : Summary by States and Territories - ..	26
	Table 18 - Population : Censuses, 1911 to 1966 ..	26
	Table 19 - Population, by Age : Census, 30 June 1966 ..	27
	Table 20 - Population, by Marital Status : Census, 30 June 1966	29
	Table 21 - Population, by Birthplace : Census, 30 June 1966	30
	Table 22 - Overseas Born Population, by Period of Residence in Australia:Census, 30 June 1966 ..	32
	Table 23 - Population, by Nationality : Census, 30 June 1966	33
	Table 24 - Population, by Religious Denomination : Census, 30 June 1966	35
	Table 25 - Population, by Educational Attainment : Census, 30 June 1966	38
	Table 26 - Population, by Occupational Status : Census, 30 June 1966	40
	Table 27 - Population, by Occupation : Census, 30 June 1966	43
	Table 28 - Population, by Industry : Census, 30 June 1966	46
	List of 1966 Census Publications issued ..	48

Section 1. Introduction

Population totals recorded by field personnel during the taking of the Census of 30 June 1966 have already been published in Field Count Statements nos. 1 to 12.

Statistics of the characteristics of the population and of dwellings as compiled from Householder's Schedules are being issued progressively in mimeographed bulletins for each State and Territory and for Australia as a whole.

Each bulletin will be allotted a two-figure code (e.g. 9.1). The first digit identifies the State or Territory concerned and follows the order used in Bureau publications, namely:

1 - New South Wales;
2 - Victoria;
3 - Queensland;
4 - South Australia;
5 - Western Australia;
6 - Tasmania;
7 - Northern Territory;
8 - Australian Capital Territory; and
9 - Australia

The second digit identifies the content of the bulletin, as follows:

1. Summary of population;
2. Summary of dwellings;
3. Ages of the population according to marital status;
4. Ages of the population according to industry;
5. Birthplaces of the population according to nationality;
6. Occupational status of the population according to industry;
7. Occupational status of the population according to age and marital status;
8. Population and dwellings in local government areas.

A list of the 1966 Census bulletins so far issued in this series is contained on page 48.

Additional bulletins will be issued for Australia as a whole early in 1968.

The figures published in this bulletin are preliminary and subject to amendment. Sections 1 to 13 of this bulletin contain tables for Australia as a whole, and Section 14 contains tables showing summaries of the characteristics of the population by States and Territories.

Persons having diplomatic immunity (diplomatic and home-based staff of diplomatic missions, and their families) are not included.

All tables in this bulletin exclude particulars of full-blood Aborigines. However, an analysis is now being carried out of all persons with Aboriginal blood who were enumerated at the 1966 Census, and at a later date it is proposed to publish statistics of characteristics of all persons with Aboriginal blood.

Because of the lack of comparability in the examination and educational systems of each State and Territory, it has not been possible to compile a table for Australia as a whole relating to "Population, by Educational Attainment". Particulars for each State and Territory, however, are contained in the respective bulletins, together with the instructions in the Householder's Schedule. Section 14 of this bulletin contains a table showing the relevant information for each State and Territory.

Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components in percentages in tables are due to rounding.

Section 2. General

TABLE 1. - POPULATION : AUSTRALIA, CENSUSES, 1911 TO 1966

Census	Males	Females	Persons
1911	2,313,035	2,141,970	4,455,005
1921	2,762,870	2,672,864	5,435,734
1933	3,367,111	3,262,728	6,629,839
1947	3,797,370	3,781,988	7,579,358
1954	4,546,118	4,440,412	8,986,530
1961	5,312,252	5,195,934	10,508,186
1966	5,816,350	5,734,094	11,550,444

TABLE 2. - POPULATION : INTERCENSAL INCREASES, AUSTRALIA

CENSUSES, 1911 TO 1966

Intercensal Period	Numerical Increase			Average Annual Rate of Growth		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
				%	%	%
1911-1921	449,835	530,894	980,729	1.79	2.24	2.01
1921-1933	604,241	589,864	1,194,105	1.63	1.64	1.63
1933-1947	430,259	519,260	949,519	0.86	1.06	0.96
1947-1954	748,748	658,424	1,407,172	2.61	2.32	2.46
1954-1961	766,134	755,522	1,521,656	2.25	2.27	2.26
1961-1966	504,098	538,160	1,042,258	1.83	1.99	1.91

Section 3. Population Distribution

New criteria were adopted at the 1966 Census for the delimitation of urban centres, a full description of which is contained in Field Count Statement No. 4. In this bulletin, totals for each section of State only are published, namely:

(a) Metropolitan Areas. These areas are the "urban" centres of each of the six State capital cities and of Canberra in the Australian Capital Territory. Briefly, "urban" includes all that area with a population density of 500 or more persons per square mile, together with some other areas (e.g. industrial areas) classified as "urban" on other grounds. The urban boundary is a moving boundary, which from Census to Census, as urbanisation proceeds, will move outwards to encompass peripheral development. Statistics for this area are comparable with statistics for other urban centres which have been delimited according to the same criteria.

(b) Other Urban. Includes all urban centres other than the Metropolitan Areas.

(c) Rural. Includes all areas not included in (a) or (b) above.

(d) Migratory. Refers to persons who, at midnight between 30 June 1966 and 1 July 1966, were enumerated on board ships in Australian ports, or ships which had left an Australian port prior to Census night with a next port of call in Australia. It also includes persons who, at Census time, were enumerated on long-distance trains, motor coaches or aircraft.

TABLE 3. - POPULATION : URBAN AND RURAL, AUSTRALIA

CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

	Males	Females	Persons			
			Total	Per cent of Total	Intercensal Increase or Decrease 1961-1966	
					Numerical	Percentage
				%		%
Urban -						
Metropolitan Areas	3,313,379	3,401,681	6,715,060	58.14	901,528	15.51
Other Urban	1,452,462	1,444,187	2,896,649	25.08	212,030	7.90
Total Urban	4,765,841	4,845,868	9,611,709	83.22	1,113,558	13.10
Total Rural	1,033,393	885,649	1,919,042	16.61	-65,707	-3.31
Migratory	17,116	2,577	19,693	0.17	-5,593	-22.12
TOTAL AUSTRALIA	5,816,350	5,734,094	11,550,444	100.00	1,042,258	9.92

NOTE. For Metropolitan and other urban centres which are delimited by moving boundaries (see Field Count Statement No. 4), boundaries for 1961 were redrawn according to the new criteria. The intercensal increase or decrease between 1961 and 1966 therefore reflects (i) population changes within the revised 1961 boundaries, (ii) urban growth beyond the revised boundaries i.e. the absorption of rural areas by urban and (iii) the merging of other urban areas, one with another, or with Metropolitan Areas.

Minus sign (-) denotes decrease in population.

Section 4. Age

At the 1966 Census persons were asked to state age in accordance with the following instructions.

> "State age in years and completed months. If aged under one year, state age in completed months (for example, a child of eleven months should be shown as "0" years "11" months). If aged under one month, write "0" years "0" months."

This question is more specific than that asked at the 1961 Census, which sought "age last birthday" (in years). The change should overcome some mis-statement of age due to rounding. Similarly, it is expected that confusion in the reporting of ages of young children (which are conventionally thought of in "months" up to the age of about two years) should now be largely obviated.

Prior to the 1954 Census ages "not stated" were tabulated as such for urban and rural sections of each State and later distributed to specific ages in accordance with the frequency of stated ages. In the 1954 and later Censuses, "not stated" ages were individually estimated prior to tabulation by firstly establishing the minimum range of ages within which the "not stated" age most probably lay (as indicated by other information supplied in the Householder's Schedule) and by then selecting an age from within that range from a table of random ages according to sex. This table had been compiled previously using the latest estimates of the age distribution of the population which were available at the time.

The proportion of persons who failed to state an age is very small.

TABLE 4. - POPULATION, BY AGE (a) : AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

Age last Birthday	Males	Females	Persons	Age last Birthday	Males	Females	Persons
0	110,334	105,233	215,567	50	65,947	65,401	131,348
1	112,291	106,890	219,181	51	64,723	63,033	127,756
2	118,810	112,489	231,299	52	67,553	66,974	134,527
3	121,269	115,256	236,525	53	63,973	62,022	125,995
4	123,244	117,326	240,570	54	61,614	60,394	122,008
0-4	585,948	557,194	1,143,142	50-54	323,810	317,824	641,634
5	123,322	117,626	240,948	55	60,021	57,533	117,554
6	120,396	114,296	234,692	56	57,454	55,711	113,165
7	119,264	113,980	233,244	57	53,727	51,915	105,642
8	117,167	111,858	229,025	58	54,041	52,686	106,727
9	115,388	109,597	224,985	59	50,857	49,071	99,928
5-9	595,537	567,357	1,162,894	55-59	276,100	266,916	543,016
10	114,823	107,976	222,799	60	48,378	48,946	97,324
11	111,378	106,832	218,210	61	44,349	43,688	88,037
12	109,981	105,325	215,306	62	43,834	44,518	88,352
13	111,117	106,557	217,674	63	40,253	42,213	82,466
14	108,951	103,505	212,456	64	38,776	40,394	79,170
10-14	556,250	530,195	1,086,445	60-64	215,590	219,759	435,349
15	107,405	102,934	210,339	65	38,510	44,434	82,944
16	106,480	101,299	207,779	66	36,353	43,308	79,661
17	103,467	98,690	202,157	67	30,355	36,040	66,395
18	105,415	99,947	205,362	68	29,054	36,549	65,603
19	114,079	108,507	222,586	69	27,104	34,689	61,793
15-19	536,846	511,377	1,048,223	65-69	161,376	195,020	356,396
20	92,340	88,331	180,671	70	25,509	35,921	61,430
21	91,282	88,778	180,060	71	23,149	31,003	54,152
22	89,233	85,215	174,448	72	23,466	33,368	56,834
23	80,953	76,860	157,813	73	22,190	31,036	53,226
24	82,900	78,048	160,948	74	20,770	29,559	50,329
20-24	436,708	417,232	853,940	70-74	115,084	160,887	275,971
25	79,906	74,404	154,310	75	19,354	27,934	47,288
26	77,495	72,883	150,378	76	18,140	26,370	44,510
27	76,248	72,537	148,785	77	15,775	22,769	38,544
28	75,837	71,564	147,401	78	14,297	21,530	35,827
29	74,850	70,341	145,191	79	12,068	18,149	30,217
25-29	384,336	361,729	746,065	75-79	79,634	116,752	196,386
30	73,752	69,326	143,078	80	10,592	17,085	27,677
31	68,172	64,071	132,243	81	8,781	13,676	22,457
32	69,922	65,567	135,489	82	7,623	12,866	20,489
33	71,881	66,426	138,307	83	6,244	11,021	17,265
34	71,927	66,309	138,236	84	5,328	9,648	14,976
30-34	355,654	331,699	687,353	80-84	38,568	64,296	102,864
35	78,449	72,608	151,057	85	4,329	8,059	12,388
36	77,856	72,198	150,054	86	3,537	7,033	10,570
37	77,927	71,924	149,851	87	2,571	5,189	7,760
38	82,278	75,887	158,165	88	2,041	4,109	6,150
39	80,951	74,482	155,433	89	1,552	3,201	4,753
35-39	397,461	367,099	764,560	85-89	14,030	27,591	41,621
40	83,107	77,874	160,981	90	1,098	2,583	3,681
41	77,522	72,902	150,424	91	797	1,888	2,685
42	80,344	76,719	157,063	92	606	1,369	1,975
43	78,775	75,814	154,589	93	415	1,096	1,511
44	76,787	73,904	150,691	94	334	790	1,124
40-44	396,535	377,213	773,748	90-94	3,250	7,726	10,976
45	79,224	75,615	154,839	95	240	553	793
46	71,005	68,894	139,899	96	137	366	503
47	62,796	61,935	124,731	97	79	211	290
48	64,106	63,984	128,090	98	62	186	248
49	65,902	64,211	130,113	99	38	133	171
45-49	343,033	334,639	677,672	95-99	556	1,449	2,005
				100 & over	44	140	184
				TOTAL	5,816,350	5,734,094	11,550,444

(a) Recorded ages adjusted by distribution of ages "not stated".

TABLE 5. - POPULATION, BY AGE (GROUPED AGES) (a) : AUSTRALIA

CENSUSES, 1961 AND 1966

Age last Birthday (years)	Census, 30 June 1961			Census, 30 June 1966					
						Persons			
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Total	Per cent of Total	Increase or Decrease (-) since 1961	
								Numerical	Per cent
							%		%
0-4	567,742	541,751	1,109,493	585,948	557,194	1,143,142	9.90	33,649	3.03
5-9	536,046	511,475	1,047,521	595,537	567,357	1,162,894	10.07	115,373	11.01
10-14	522,407	497,577	1,019,984	556,250	530,195	1,086,445	9.41	66,461	6.52
15-19	414,788	394,145	808,933	536,846	511,377	1,048,223	9.08	239,290	29.58
20-24	361,531	335,907	697,438	436,708	417,232	853,940	7.39	156,502	22.44
25-29	342,443	313,628	656,071	384,336	361,729	746,065	6.46	89,994	13.72
30-34	386,175	351,793	737,968	355,654	331,699	687,353	5.95	-50,615	-6.86
35-39	395,247	372,669	767,916	397,461	367,099	764,560	6.62	-3,356	-0.44
40-44	343,973	334,554	678,527	396,535	377,213	773,748	6.70	95,221	14.03
45-49	335,890	321,941	657,831	343,033	334,639	677,672	5.87	19,841	3.02
50-54	293,004	275,023	568,027	323,810	317,824	641,634	5.56	73,607	12.96
55-59	238,051	225,330	463,381	276,100	266,916	543,016	4.70	79,635	17.19
60-64	190,805	210,048	400,853	215,590	219,759	435,349	3.77	34,496	8.61
65-69	149,130	184,654	333,784	161,376	195,020	356,396	3.09	22,612	6.77
70-74	116,939	148,048	264,987	115,084	160,887	275,971	2.39	10,984	4.15
75-79	69,223	95,724	164,947	79,634	116,752	196,386	1.70	31,439	19.06
80-84	33,069	52,627	85,696	38,568	64,296	102,864	0.89	17,168	20.03
85-89	12,216	21,736	33,952	14,030	27,591	41,621	0.36	7,669	22.59
90-94	3,087	6,114	9,201	3,250	7,726	10,976	0.10	1,775	19.29
95-99	446	1,099	1,545	556	1,449	2,005	0.02	460	29.77
100 & over	40	91	131	44	140	184	0.00	53	40.46
Total	5,312,252	5,195,934	10,508,186	5,816,350	5,734,094	11,550,444	100.00	1,042,258	9.92
Under 21	2,115,005	2,014,083	4,129,088	2,366,921	2,254,454	4,621,375	40.01	492,287	11.92
21-64	2,813,097	2,671,758	5,484,855	3,036,887	2,905,779	5,942,666	51.45	457,811	8.35
65 & over	384,150	510,093	894,243	412,542	573,861	986,403	8.54	92,160	10.31
TOTAL AUSTRALIA	5,312,252	5,195,934	10,508,186	5,816,350	5,734,094	11,550,444	100.00	1,042,258	9.92

(a) Recorded ages adjusted by the distribution of ages "not stated".

TABLE 6. - POPULATION, BY AGE (GROUPED AGES) (a) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION

AUSTRALIA, CENSUSES, 1933 TO 1966

Age last Birthday (years)	Population : Distribution by age at each Census				
	Census, 1933	Census, 1947	Census, 1954	Census, 1961	Census 1966
	%	%	%	%	%
0 - 4	8.58	10.03	10.75	10.56	9.90
5 - 9	9.46	7.97	10.05	9.97	10.07
10 - 14	9.43	7.05	7.72	9.71	9.41
15 - 19	9.28	7.74	6.59	7.70	9.08
20 - 24	8.82	8.15	6.68	6.64	7.39
25 - 29	8.05	7.89	7.84	6.24	6.46
30 - 34	7.38	7.89	7.88	7.02	5.95
35 - 39	7.03	7.40	7.16	7.31	6.62
40 - 44	6.88	6.55	6.99	6.46	6.70
45 - 49	6.16	6.14	6.09	6.26	5.87
50 - 54	5.04	5.61	5.33	5.41	5.56
55 - 59	3.94	5.24	4.42	4.41	4.70
60 - 64	3.45	4.27	4.20	3.81	3.77
65 - 69	2.77	3.21	3.38	3.18	3.09
70 - 74	1.97	2.21	2.34	2.52	2.39
75 and over	1.75	2.63	2.59	2.81	3.07
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Under 21	38.58	34.37	36.34	39.29	40.01
21 - 64	54.94	57.58	55.36	52.20	51.45
65 and over	6.48	8.05	8.30	8.51	8.54
TOTAL AUSTRALIA	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

(a) Recorded ages adjusted by the distribution of ages "not stated".

Section 5. Marital Status

At the 1966 Census, persons were asked to state marital status in accordance with the following instructions.

> "If never married, write "N.M."; at present married, write "M"; married but permanently separated (legally or otherwise), write "P.S."; divorced and not remarried, write "D"; widowed and not remarried, write "W"."

A very small proportion of persons omitted to state any marital status. In such cases, marital status was assessed as follows.

> Males under 20 years of age and females under 18 years of age were classified "never married" unless there was definite evidence of marriage given in the Schedule, in which case they were classified "married". All other persons were classified "married" if there was any evidence of marriage given in the Schedule. Otherwise a marital status was allocated from a random list according to the age and sex of the person concerned. The random list for the allocation of "not stated" marital status had been compiled previously using the latest available statistics of the distribution of the population by marital status.

TABLE 7. - POPULATION, BY MARITAL STATUS : AUSTRALIA

CENSUSES, 1961 AND 1966

Marital Status	Census, 30 June 1961			Census, 30 June 1966			
						Persons	
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Total	Inter-censal Increase
Never married -							
Under 15 years of age	1,626,195	1,550,803	3,176,998	1,737,735	1,654,746	3,392,481	215,483
15 years of age and over	1,098,450	770,048	1,868,498	1,246,211	899,352	2,145,563	277,065
Total	2,724,645	2,320,851	5,045,496	2,983,946	2,554,098	5,538,044	492,548
Married	2,364,710	2,344,754	4,709,464	2,592,233	2,578,486	5,170,719	461,255
Married but permanently separated (a)	68,172	78,367	146,539	75,149	87,218	162,367	15,828
Divorced	38,640	43,339	81,979	42,885	51,143	94,028	12,049
Widowed	116,085	408,623	524,708	122,137	463,149	585,286	60,578
GRAND TOTAL	5,312,252	5,195,934	10,508,186	5,816,350	5,734,094	11,550,444	1,042,258

(a) Legally or otherwise

TABLE 8. - POPULATION, BY MARITAL STATUS : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION

AUSTRALIA, CENSUSES, 1933 TO 1966

Census	Never Married	Married	Permanently Separated (a)	Divorced	Widowed	Not Stated	Total
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
1933	55.29	(b)39.12	(b)	0.32	4.95	0.33	100.00
1947	47.19	44.59	1.67	0.69	5.56	0.30	100.00
1954	46.85	45.69	1.38	0.77	5.17	0.16	100.00
1961	48.01	44.82	1.39	0.78	5.00	(c)	100.00
1966	47.95	44.77	1.41	0.81	5.07	(c)	100.00

(a) Legally or otherwise. (b) "Permanently separated" included with "married".
(c) See text preceding Table 7.

Section 6. Birthplace

At the 1966 Census persons were asked to state birthplace in accordance with the following instructions.

> "For persons born in Australia write the name of the State or Territory where born. For persons born outside Australia write the name of the country where born (not town or locality)."

For the small number of cases where no reply was given the allocation of a birthplace was made in accordance with other information on the Schedule (usually nationality).

TABLE 9. - POPULATION, BY BIRTHPLACE : AUSTRALIA

CENSUSES, 1961 AND 1966

Birthplace	Census, 30 June 1961 Persons	Census, 30 June 1966			Intercensal Increase or Decrease
		Males	Females	Persons	
AUSTRALASIA -					
Australia -					
New South Wales	3,280,920	1,722,675	1,762,607	3,485,282	204,362
Victoria	2,358,469	1,249,532	1,279,530	2,529,062	170,593
Queensland	1,283,924	693,465	699,385	1,392,850	108,926
South Australia	786,344	414,821	424,431	839,252	52,908
Western Australia	561,823	309,860	310,206	620,066	58,243
Tasmania	354,970	184,898	189,810	374,708	19,738
Northern Territory	10,955	7,610	7,296	14,906	3,951
Australian Capital Territory	17,835	13,668	12,981	26,649	8,814
Australia (undefined)	74,166	66,673	70,075	136,748	62,582
Total born in Australia	8,729,406	4,663,202	4,756,321	9,419,523	690,117
Norfolk Island	461	180	202	382	- 79
Christmas Island	21	20	21	41	20
Cocos (Keeling) Islands	10	18	7	25	15
Papua	962	1,101	866	1,967	1,005
New Guinea	2,399	2,082	1,831	3,913	1,514
Nauru	103	115	107	222	119
Total born in Australian External Territories	3,956	3,516	3,034	6,550	2,594
New Zealand	47,011	26,174	26,311	52,485	5,474
Total born in Australasia	8,780,373	4,692,892	4,785,666	9,478,558	698,185
EUROPE -					
England	556,478	353,966	327,560	681,526	125,048
Wales	15,898	10,740	8,948	19,688	3,790
Scotland	132,811	79,178	73,097	152,275	19,464
Northern Ireland	13,158	9,469	7,591	17,060	3,902
Ireland, Republic of	7,628	4,550	3,790	8,340	712
Ireland (undefined)	29,429	16,525	13,251	29,776	347
Albania	1,473	1,087	232	1,319	- 154
Austria	23,807	13,119	10,435	23,554	- 253
Belgium	2,083	1,529	1,549	3,078	995
Bulgaria	1,396	1,001	355	1,356	- 40
Czechoslovakia	12,132	7,800	4,373	12,173	41
Denmark	5,654	3,472	1,929	5,401	- 253
Estonia	6,046	2,871	2,854	5,725	- 321
Finland	6,488	3,423	2,502	5,925	- 563
France	5,409	3,319	3,318	6,637	1,228
Germany	109,315	55,799	52,909	108,708	- 607
Greece	77,333	73,936	66,153	140,089	62,756
Hungary	30,553	17,313	12,528	29,841	- 712
Italy	228,296	150,138	117,187	267,325	39,029
Latvia	16,451	8,396	6,999	15,395	- 1,056
Lithuania	7,678	4,498	2,869	7,367	- 311
Malta	39,337	31,028	24,076	55,104	15,767

TABLE 9. - POPULATION, BY BIRTHPLACE : AUSTRALIA

CENSUSES, 1961 AND 1966 - continued

Birthplace	Census, 30 June 1961 Persons	Census, 30 June 1966			Intercensal Increase or Decrease
		Males	Females	Persons	
EUROPE - continued					
Netherlands	102,083	55,189	44,360	99,549	- 2,534
Norway	3,219	2,429	737	3,166	- 53
Poland	60,049	36,496	25,145	61,641	1,592
Portugal	958	1,339	842	2,181	1,223
Romania	4,391	2,668	2,040	4,708	317
Spain	3,831	6,279	4,635	10,914	7,083
Sweden	2,674	1,846	712	2,558	- 116
Switzerland	4,281	2,680	1,973	4,653	372
U.S.S.R. (a)	29,546	14,935	14,376	29,311	- 235
Yugoslavia	49,776	44,573	26,704	71,277	21,501
Other countries in Europe	6,551	3,344	2,547	5,891	- 660
Total born in Europe	1,596,212	1,024,935	868,576	1,893,511	297,299
ASIA -					
Burma	1,492	1,026	1,166	2,192	700
Ceylon	3,433	2,927	2,635	5,562	2,129
China	14,488	10,389	7,001	17,390	2,902
Cyprus	8,576	5,977	4,726	10,703	2,127
Hong Kong	3,544	2,756	1,450	4,206	662
India	14,166	8,250	7,504	15,754	1,588
Indonesia	6,018	3,717	2,883	6,600	582
Israel	3,471	1,974	1,887	3,861	390
Japan	2,306	1,686	1,438	3,124	818
Lebanon	7,253	6,152	4,517	10,669	3,416
Malaysia	5,793	5,765	3,414	9,179	3,386
Pakistan	1,191	650	425	1,075	- 116
Philippines	430	482	502	984	554
Singapore	2,759	2,185	1,456	3,641	882
Syria	228	202	193	395	167
Thailand	371	418	405	823	452
Turkey	1,544	1,273	1,203	2,476	932
Other countries in Asia	1,993	1,573	1,180	2,753	760
Total born in Asia	79,056	57,402	43,985	101,387	22,331
AFRICA -					
United Arab Republic	16,287	11,470	10,571	22,041	5,754
Republic of South Africa	7,896	4,828	4,864	9,692	1,796
Other countries in Africa	4,376	5,345	4,527	9,872	5,496
Total born in Africa	28,559	21,643	19,962	41,605	13,046
AMERICA -					
Canada	5,990	4,614	3,920	8,534	2,544
United States of America	10,810	10,182	7,230	17,412	6,602
West Indies Federation	271	291	215	506	235
Other countries in North America	376	363	266	629	253
Countries in South America	1,571	1,309	1,261	2,570	999
Total born in America	19,018	16,759	12,892	29,651	10,633
PACIFIC ISLANDS -					
Fiji	2,674	1,550	1,524	3,074	400
New Caledonia	764	307	493	800	36
New Hebrides	289	161	192	353	64
Other Pacific Islands	802	493	583	1,076	274
Total born in Pacific Islands	4,529	2,511	2,792	5,303	774
OTHER -					
At sea	439	208	221	429	- 10
Total born in Australia	8,729,406	4,663,202	4,756,321	9,419,523	690,117
Total born outside Australia	1,778,780	1,153,148	977,773	2,130,921	352,141
GRAND TOTAL	10,508,186	5,816,350	5,734,094	11,550,444	1,042,258

(a) Includes Ukraine.

NOTE. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease in population.

TABLE 10. - POPULATION, BY BIRTHPLACE : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION

AUSTRALIA, CENSUSES, 1947 TO 1966

Birthplace	Proportion of total population according to birthplace			
	1947	1954	1961	1966
	%	%	%	%
AUSTRALASIA -				
Australia	90.18	85.68	83.07	81.55
New Zealand	0.58	0.48	0.45	0.45
Other Australasia	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.06
Total born in Australasia	90.78	86.19	83.56	82.06
EUROPE -				
United Kingdom and Republic of Ireland (a)	7.14	7.39	7.19	7.87
Austria	0.06	0.12	0.23	0.20
Germany	0.19	0.73	1.04	0.94
Greece	0.16	0.29	0.74	1.21
Italy	0.44	1.33	2.17	2.31
Malta	0.04	0.22	0.37	0.48
Netherlands	0.03	0.58	0.97	0.86
Poland	0.09	0.63	0.57	0.53
Yugoslavia	0.08	0.25	0.47	0.62
Other countries in Europe	0.37	1.31	1.44	1.36
Total born in Europe	8.60	12.85	15.19	16.39
Other Birthplaces	0.63	0.96	1.25	1.54
Total born in Australia	90.18	85.68	83.07	81.55
Total born outside Australia	9.82	14.32	16.93	18.45
GRAND TOTAL	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

(a) Includes Ireland (undefined).

Section 7. Period of Residence in Australia

Persons who were born outside Australia were asked to state their period of residence in Australia in accordance with the following instructions.

> "For persons born outside Australia write the number of completed years of continuous residence in Australia ignoring absences of less than twelve months. If resident less than twelve months, write "0"."

TABLE 11. - OVERSEAS BORN POPULATION, BY PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA

NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION, AUSTRALIA

CENSUSES, 1961 AND 1966

Period of Residence in Australia (years)	Census, 30 June 1961 Persons	Census, 30 June 1966			Proportion of overseas born population		Intercensal Increase or Decrease
		Males	Females	Persons	1961	1966	
					%	%	
Under 1 year	123,331	88,609	73,252	161,861	6.93	7.60	38,530
1 and under 2	86,966	65,980	58,361	124,341	4.89	5.84	37,375
2 " " 3	90,027	58,366	51,963	110,329	5.06	5.18	20,302
3 " " 4	78,990	46,104	41,934	88,038	4.44	4.13	9,048
4 " " 5	83,884	35,623	37,279	72,902	4.72	3.42	-10,982
5 years and over	1,278,534	833,170	693,902	1,527,072	71.88	71.66	248,538
Not stated	37,048	25,296	21,082	46,378	2.08	2.18	9,330
Total Born Outside Australia	1,778,780	1,153,148	977,773	2,130,921	100.00	100.00	352,141

NOTE. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

Section 8. Nationality

At the 1966 Census persons were asked to state nationality in accordance with the following instructions.

> "State nationality or citizenship of the person in relation to the country to which he or she owes legal allegiance, for example: "Australian", "British", "French", "Stateless", etc. If Australian or British by naturalization, write "Australian" or "British"."

The tables in this section relate to nationality rather than to citizenship and consequently the category "British" includes all persons who, by virtue of the Nationality and Citizenship Act, 1948-1966, are deemed to be British subjects. Under Section 7 of the Act this includes citizens of: "(a) the United Kingdom and Colonies; (b) Canada; (c) New Zealand; (d) the Union of South Africa; (e) India; (f) Pakistan; (g) Ceylon; (h) the Federation of Rhodesia and Nyasaland; (i) Ghana; (j) The Federation of Malaya; (k) the State of Singapore."

Also included as "British" are persons who, under the Nationality and Citizenship Act 1948-1966, are Australian citizens or citizens of any other country declared by Regulation 5A of the Citizenship Regulations to be "a country within the Commonwealth of Nations". These are the Federation of Nigeria, the Republic of Cyprus, Sierra Leone, Tanganyika, Trinidad and Tobago, Uganda, Jamaica and Malaysia.

Additionally for the purposes of these tables Irish Nationality is included with British.

In the small number of cases where nationality was not stated allocation of a selected nationality was made in accordance with other information on the Schedule (usually birthplace).

TABLE 12. - POPULATION, BY NATIONALITY : AUSTRALIA

CENSUSES, 1961 AND 1966

Nationality	Census, 30 June 1961 Persons	Census, 30 June 1966			Intercensal Increase or Decrease (a)
		Males	Females	Persons	
BRITISH (b) -					
Born in Australia	8,729,406	4,663,202	4,756,321	9,419,523	690,117
Born outside Australia	1,255,303	871,263	748,581	1,619,844	364,541
Total British (b)	9,984,709	5,534,465	5,504,902	11,039,367	1,054,658
FOREIGN -					
Albanian	413	207	60	267	-146
Austrian	13,918	6,151	4,023	10,174	-3,744
Belgian	912	906	811	1,717	805
Bulgarian	374	176	53	229	-145
Burmese	98	116	93	209	111
Chinese	6,689	4,679	1,370	6,049	-640
Czechoslovak	1,595	703	293	996	-599
Danish	3,748	1,693	962	2,655	-1,093
Dutch	75,817	25,941	22,014	47,955	-27,862
Estonian	1,138	239	194	433	-705
Filipino	199	259	298	557	358
Finnish	5,389	2,171	1,734	3,905	-1,484
French	3,407	2,059	2,032	4,091	684
German	60,489	24,262	18,558	42,820	-17,669
Greek	61,001	53,345	53,333	106,678	45,677
Hungarian	14,026	3,411	2,353	5,764	-8,262
Indonesian	685	414	165	579	-106
Israeli	2,289	560	482	1,042	-1,247
Italian	154,009	81,632	71,781	153,413	-596
Japanese	1,383	1,336	552	1,888	505
Latvian	4,074	961	602	1,563	-2,511
Lebanese	4,343	3,747	2,790	6,537	2,194
Lithuanian	1,900	551	272	823	-1,077
Norwegian	2,016	1,297	415	1,712	-304
Polish	22,413	7,784	5,998	13,782	-8,631
Portuguese	1,641	1,172	768	1,940	299
Romanian	639	263	182	445	-194
Russian (c)	9,621	3,396	3,027	6,423	-3,198
Spanish	2,857	5,489	4,083	9,572	6,715
Swedish	1,625	1,060	469	1,529	-96
Swiss	2,496	1,486	1,003	2,489	-7
Syrian	66	104	84	188	122
Thai	314	349	315	664	350
Turkish	234	291	249	540	306
U.S. American	8,235	8,777	6,106	14,883	6,648
Citizen of the United Arab Republic	181	1,101	899	2,000	1,819
Yugoslav	27,382	24,024	14,229	38,253	10,871
Stateless	24,767	7,857	5,300	13,157	-11,610
Other	1,094	1,916	1,240	3,156	2,062
Total Foreign	523,477	281,885	229,192	511,077	-12,400
GRAND TOTAL	10,508,186	5,816,350	5,734,094	11,550,444	1,042,258

(a) Increases and decreases are the net result of migration, births, deaths and naturalisation. (b) See text on previous page. (c) Includes Ukrainian.

NOTE. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease in population.

TABLE 13. - POPULATION, BY NATIONALITY : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION

AUSTRALIA, CENSUSES, 1947 TO 1966

Nationality	Proportion of total population according to nationality			
	1947	1954	1961	1966
	%	%	%	%
BRITISH (a) -				
Born in Australia	90.18	85.68	83.07	81.55
Born outside Australia	9.31	9.83	11.95	14.02
Total British	99.49	95.51	95.02	95.58
FOREIGN -				
Austrian	0.01	0.04	0.13	0.09
Dutch	0.03	0.59	0.72	0.42
German	0.03	0.35	0.58	0.37
Greek	0.06	0.20	0.58	0.92
Italian	0.09	1.00	1.47	1.33
Polish	0.02	0.55	0.21	0.12
Yugoslav	0.03	0.20	0.26	0.33
All other nationalities	0.24	1.55	1.03	0.85
Total Foreign	0.51	4.49	4.98	4.42
GRAND TOTAL	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

(a) See text on page 13.

Section 9. Religion

At the 1966 Census persons were asked to state their religion in accordance with the following instructions.

"State the full name of the religious denomination. (There is no penalty for failure to answer this question)."

Section 21 of the Census and Statistics Act, 1905-1966 provides that "No person shall be liable to any penalty for omitting or refusing to state the religious denomination or sect to which he belongs or adheres."

Owing to the very large numbers of persons who take advantage of the voluntary nature of the question and who failed to give any particulars regarding religion at the 1966 Census and at the three preceding Censuses, it is not possible to define precisely the composition of the population in terms of religious creed; neither is it possible to make entirely satisfactory intercensal comparisons of the numbers of persons adhering to the various religious denominations.

TABLE 14. - POPULATION, BY RELIGIOUS DENOMINATION : NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION

AUSTRALIA, CENSUSES, 1961 AND 1966

Religion	Census, 30 June 1961 Persons	Census, 30 June 1966			Proportion of total population		Intercensal Increase or Decrease
		Males	Females	Persons	1961 %	1966 %	Numerical
CHRISTIAN -							
Baptist	149,628	78,054	87,434	165,488	1.42	1.43	15,860
Brethren	15,493	7,434	8,082	15,516	0.15	0.13	23
Catholic, Roman (a)	1,139,649	581,934	522,035	1,103,969	10.85	9.56	-35,680
Catholic (a)	1,480,335	947,794	984,363	1,932,157	14.09	16.73	451,822
Churches of Christ	95,633	48,207	54,338	102,545	0.91	0.89	6,912
Church of England	3,668,940	1,929,656	1,947,803	3,877,459	34.92	33.57	208,519
Congregational	73,526	35,911	40,677	76,588	0.70	0.66	3,062
Orthodox	154,924	135,618	119,875	255,493	1.47	2.21	100,569
Lutheran	160,182	90,019	87,305	177,324	1.52	1.54	17,142
Methodist	1,076,395	548,392	575,918	1,124,310	10.24	9.73	47,915
Presbyterian	976,721	511,993	531,577	1,043,570	9.29	9.03	66,849
Salvation Army	51,114	27,078	29,423	56,501	0.49	0.49	5,387
Seventh-day Adventist	31,633	16,948	20,669	37,617	0.30	0.33	5,984
Protestant (undefined)	98,563	52,956	52,267	105,223	0.94	0.91	6,660
Other (including Christian undefined)	101,405	63,769	67,492	131,261	0.97	1.14	29,856
Total Christian	9,274,141	5,075,763	5,129,258	10,205,021	88.26	88.35	930,880
NON-CHRISTIAN -							
Hebrew	59,329	31,301	31,970	63,271	0.56	0.55	3,942
Other	9,475	8,515	4,597	13,112	0.09	0.11	3,637
Total Non-Christian	68,804	39,816	36,567	76,383	0.65	0.66	7,579
Indefinite	24,762	19,641	16,409	36,050	0.24	0.31	11,288
No religion	37,550	60,524	33,567	94,091	0.36	0.81	56,541
No reply	1,102,929	620,606	518,293	1,138,899	10.50	9.86	35,970
GRAND TOTAL	10,508,186	5,816,350	5,734,094	11,550,444	100.00	100.00	1,042,258

(a) As stated in individual Census Schedules.

NOTE. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease in population.

Section 10. Work Force

At the 1961 and previous Censuses the work force was determined as:

"Those who are engaged in an industry, business, profession, trade or service at the time of the Census (including those on long service leave, etc.) ....."; and

"..... those out of a job at time of the Census but who are usually engaged in an industry, business, profession, trade or service ....."

At the 1966 Census an additional set of four questions was asked in order to obtain information on the basis of which the work force could be determined more precisely. The questions were as follows.

"Did the person have a job or business of any kind last week (even though he may have been temporarily absent from it)? ANSWER "YES" or "NO"."

"Did the person do any work at all last week for payment or profit? ANSWER "YES" or "NO". Persons working without pay as a helper in a "family business" or farm and members of the clergy and of religious orders (other than purely contemplative orders) should answer "YES" to this question. Persons doing only unpaid housework should answer "NO"."

"Was the person temporarily laid off by his employer without pay for the whole of last week? ANSWER "YES" or "NO"."

"Did the person look for work last week? ANSWER "YES" or "NO". (Note. "Looking for work" means (i) being registered with Commonwealth Employment Service, or (ii) approaching prospective employers, or (iii) placing or answering advertisements, or (iv) writing letters of application, or (v) awaiting the result of recent applications)."

The work force includes all persons for whom the answer "yes" was given to any one of these four questions. Except that persons helping but not receiving wages or a salary who usually worked less than 15 hours a week were excluded from the work force.

This approach conforms closely to the recommendations of the Eighth International Conference of Labour Statisticians held in Geneva in 1954 and the information so obtained has been used in determining the work force for the purposes of the 1966 Census.

The net effect of the new definition is to include approximately 108,000 additional persons in the Australian work force i.e. a proportionate increase in the Australian work force of approximately 2.3 per cent. The major factor in this change was females working part-time (sometimes for only a few hours a week) some of whom, in 1961, did not consider themselves as "..... engaged in an industry, business, profession, trade or service."

Section 11. Occupational Status

Persons in the work force were asked to state occupational status in accordance with the following instructions.

"If working for wages or salary (including apprentices), write "W".
If conducting own business or profession and not at present employing others, write "O".
If conducting own business or profession and at present employing others, write "E".
If helping but not receiving wages or salary, write "H".
If looking for first job, write "F"."

Persons not in the work force were asked to state activity in accordance with the following instructions.

"Persons not engaged in an industry, business, profession, trade or service.

For - Children not attending school, write "C". Full-time students or children attending school, write "S". Mainly dependent on pension or superannuation, write "P". Of independent means, write "M". Engaged in unpaid home duties, write "H.D.". Inmates of institutions (e.g., for invalids and the aged, gaols, reformatories, etc.), write "I". Others not engaged in industry, etc., write "N.A.". (Young persons seeking work but not previously employed, write "O" in answer to this question)."

TABLE 15. - POPULATION, BY OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION

AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

Occupational Status	Males	Females	Persons	Percentage Distribution		
				Males	Females	Persons
				%	%	%
IN WORK FORCE						
Employed -						
Employer	250,391	60,222	310,613	4.30	1.05	2.69
Self-Employed	315,808	68,419	384,227	5.43	1.19	3.33
Employee - on wage or salary	2,797,113	1,241,440	4,038,553	48.09	21.65	34.96
Helper, Unpaid	13,048	32,317	45,365	0.22	0.56	0.39
Total Employed	3,376,360	1,402,398	4,778,758	58.05	24.46	41.37
Unemployed	45,448	32,242	77,690	0.78	0.56	0.67
Total in Work Force	3,421,808	1,434,640	4,856,448	58.83	25.02	42.05
NOT IN WORK FORCE -						
Child not at school	611,590	581,428	1,193,018	10.52	10.14	10.33
Child attending school or full-time student	1,315,219	1,223,723	2,538,942	22.61	21.34	21.98
Mainly dependent on pension or superannuation	296,756	460,857	757,613	5.10	8.04	6.56
Of independent means	50,800	56,620	107,420	0.87	0.99	0.93
Home duties	..	1,873,142	1,873,142	..	32.67	16.22
Inmates of institutions	39,333	41,921	81,254	0.68	0.73	0.70
Other not in work force	80,844	61,763	142,607	1.39	1.08	1.23
Total Not in Work Force	2,394,542	4,299,454	6,693,996	41.17	74.98	57.95
GRAND TOTAL	5,816,350	5,734,094	11,550,444	100.00	100.00	100.00

Section 12. Occupation

Persons in the work force were asked to state occupation in accordance with the following instructions.

> "State in precise (or award) terms the person's main occupation last week, using where possible two or more words. For example, "Builder's Labourer", "Dairy Farm Hand", "Clothing Machinist", "Wood Machinist", "Motor Mechanic", "Electrical Fitter", "Coal Wheeler", "Dairy Farmer", etc. Employees of Government Departments or Authorities should be described by their official designation, such as "District Employment Officer", "Shire Clerk", etc., and not by such terms as "Public Servant", etc."

The precise classification of persons in the work force according to Occupation and Industry is extremely difficult but subject to continuing efforts to improve the quality of the data from census to census. Consequently the comparison of data compiled at the 1966 Census with that obtained at previous censuses is not only influenced by changes in the definition and content of the work force (see Section 10) but by the different responses which may have been evoked by efforts to improve the questions on the Census Schedule, and by some changes in coding rules designed to rectify known deficiencies in the data. Classification according to Occupation and Industry is difficult mainly because of the problem of conveying through a printed form the exact nature of the information required (e.g. the conceptual difference between 'occupation' and 'industry') and the consequential inadequacy of many replies.

Classification according to occupation is particularly difficult because: (a) the range of occupations is so extensive; (b) there is lack of uniformity in occupational terms, which vary between industries, locations and States; and (c) respondents fail to give precise descriptions, especially of other members of the family, either through carelessness or ignorance of occupational designations. Similarly, classification according to industry is complicated by the development of new fields of industrial enterprise and the splitting and overlapping of previously identifiable fields.

The information relating to occupations and industries will therefore be subject to detailed investigation when further tabulations become available. Occupations tabulated according to industry and other characteristics such as age will throw further light on those statistics which prima facie appear to warrant verification, (e.g. where females have been classified to occupations traditionally - but not necessarily exclusively - undertaken by males). However the information relating to occupations and industries in the following tables is published now with the above qualifications in order to obviate the delay which would eventuate if all investigations were to be undertaken prior to publication. The figures can be regarded as generally satisfactory but subject to revision.

TABLE 16. - POPULATION, BY OCCUPATION : NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION

AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

NOTE. Occupation groups and minor groups used in this table are contained in the 1966 Classification and Classified List of Occupations published by this Bureau.

Occupation Major Group and Minor Group	Males	Females	Persons	Proportion of total Work Force
				%
0. PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS -				
Architects, engineers and surveyors	31,562	197	31,759	0.65
Chemists, physicists, geologists and other physical scientists	9,230	902	10,132	0.21
Biologists, veterinarians, agronomists and related scientists	4,178	384	4,562	0.09
Medical practitioners and dentists	15,491	1,673	17,164	0.35
Nurses	4,563	72,674	77,237	1.59
Professional medical workers, n.e.c.	8,744	5,700	14,444	0.30
Teachers	59,325	75,591	134,916	2.78
Clergy and related members of religious orders	12,573	3,767	16,340	0.34
Law professionals	7,694	377	8,071	0.17
Artists, entertainers, writers and related workers	16,965	8,881	25,846	0.53
Draftsmen and technicians, n.e.c.	58,981	11,088	70,069	1.44
Other professional, technical and related workers	31,901	8,137	40,038	0.82
Total Professional, Technical and Related Workers	261,207	189,371	450,578	9.28
1. ADMINISTRATIVE, EXECUTIVE AND MANAGERIAL WORKERS -				
Administrators and executive officials, government, n.e.c.	11,880	171	12,051	0.25
Employers, workers on own account, directors, managers, n.e.c.	256,210	36,402	292,612	6.03
Total Administrative, Executive and Managerial Workers	268,090	36,573	304,663	6.27
2. CLERICAL WORKERS -				
Book-keepers and cashiers	35,994	35,327	71,321	1.47
Stenographers and typists	..	162,804	162,804	3.35
Other clerical workers	249,295	230,126	479,421	9.87
Total Clerical Workers	285,289	428,257	713,546	14.69
3. SALES WORKERS -				
Insurance, real estate salesmen, auctioneers and valuers	22,079	1,515	23,594	0.49
Commercial travellers and manufacturers' agents	47,239	1,514	48,753	1.00
Proprietors and shopkeepers working on own account, n.e.c., retail and wholesale trade, salesmen, shop assistants and related workers	126,966	176,153	303,119	6.24
Total Sales Workers	196,284	179,182	375,466	7.73

TABLE 16. - POPULATION, BY OCCUPATION : NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION

AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

NOTE. Occupation groups and minor groups used in this table are contained in the 1966 Classification and Classified List of Occupations published by this Bureau.

Occupation Major Group and Minor Group	Males	Females	Persons	Proportion of total Work Force
				%
4. FARMERS, FISHERMEN, HUNTERS, TIMBER GETTERS AND RELATED WORKERS -				
Farmers and farm managers	240,853	31,418	272,271	5.61
Farm workers, including farm foremen, n.e.c.	134,062	39,522	173,584	3.57
Wool classers	2,406	..	2,406	0.05
Hunters and trappers	1,185	..	1,185	0.02
Fishermen and related workers	7,189	172	7,361	0.15
Timber getters and other forestry workers	12,124	62	12,186	0.25
Total Farmers, Fishermen, Hunters, Timber Getters and Related Workers	397,819	71,174	468,993	9.66
5. MINERS, QUARRYMEN AND RELATED WORKERS -				
Miners and quarrymen	27,688	48	27,736	0.57
Well drillers and related workers	1,653	..	1,653	0.03
Mineral treaters	2,416	..	2,416	0.05
Total Miners, Quarrymen and Related Workers	31,757	48	31,805	0.65
6. WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION OCCUPATIONS -				
Deck officers, engineer officers and pilots, ship	4,164	8	4,172	0.09
Deck and engine room hands, ship, barge, crews and boatmen	9,723	24	9,747	0.20
Aircraft pilots, navigators and flight engineers	2,664	24	2,688	0.06
Drivers and firemen, railway	13,629	..	13,629	0.28
Drivers, road transport	166,889	3,186	170,075	3.50
Guards and conductors, railway	4,290	..	4,290	0.09
Inspectors, supervisors, traffic controllers and despatchers, transport	21,692	963	22,655	0.47
Telephone, telegraph and related telecommunication operators	3,513	23,808	27,321	0.56
Postmasters, postmen and messengers	24,811	4,768	29,579	0.61
Workers in transport and communication occupations, n.e.c.	8,666	1,287	9,953	0.20
Total Workers in Transport and Communication Occupations	260,041	34,068	294,109	6.06
7/8. CRAFTSMEN, PRODUCTION-PROCESS WORKERS AND LABOURERS, N.E.C. -				
Spinners, weavers, knitters, dyers and related workers	17,595	21,694	39,289	0.81
Tailors, cutters, furriers and related workers	18,611	76,614	95,225	1.96
Leather cutters, lasters and sewers (except gloves and garments) and related workers	12,072	11,235	23,307	0.48
Furnacemen, rollers, drawers, moulders and related metal making and treating workers	19,833	..	19,833	0.41
Precision instrument makers, watchmakers, jewellers and related workers	15,638	812	16,450	0.34
Toolmakers, machinists, plumbers, welders, platers and related workers	368,084	2,990	371,074	7.64
Electricians and related electric and electronics workers	116,593	1,328	117,921	2.43
Metal makers, metal workers and electrical production-process workers, n.e.c.	63,271	33,054	96,325	1.98
Carpenters, joiners, cabinetmakers and related workers	136,487	2,075	138,562	2.85

TABLE 16. - POPULATION, BY OCCUPATION : NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION

AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

NOTE. Occupation groups and minor groups used in this table are contained in the 1966 Classification and Classified List of Occupations published by this Bureau.

Occupation Major Group and Minor Group	Males	Females	Persons	Proportion of total Work Force
				%
7/8. CRAFTSMEN, PRODUCTION-PROCESS WORKERS AND LABOURERS, N.E.C. - continued -				
Painters and decorators	50,791	673	51,464	1.06
Bricklayers, plasterers and construction workers, n.e.c.	88,965	150	89,115	1.83
Compositors, pressmen, engravers, book-binders and related workers	33,404	8,278	41,682	0.86
Potters, kilnmen, glass and clay formers and related workers	10,953	1,716	12,669	0.26
Millers, bakers, brewmasters and related food and beverage workers	85,048	17,757	102,805	2.12
Chemical and related process workers	20,471	4,556	25,027	0.52
Tobacco preparers and tobacco product makers	945	1,397	2,342	0.05
Craftsmen and production-process workers, n.e.c.	28,668	16,663	45,331	0.93
Packers, labellers and related workers	9,896	20,882	30,778	0.63
Stationary engine, excavating, lifting equipment operators and related workers	69,748	197	69,945	1.44
Freight handlers, including waterside workers	103,243	2,659	105,902	2.18
Labourers, n.e.c.	225,004	3,379	228,383	4.70
Total Craftsmen, Production-Process Workers and Labourers, n.e.c.	1,495,320	228,109	1,723,429	35.49
9. SERVICE, SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS -				
Fire brigade men, policemen, protective service and related workers	36,205	609	36,814	0.76
Housekeepers, cooks, maids and related workers	17,722	104,186	121,908	2.51
Waiters, bartenders	13,887	28,089	41,976	0.86
Building caretakers, cleaners	30,950	32,371	63,321	1.30
Barbers, hairdressers, beauticians and related workers	9,690	20,215	29,905	0.62
Launderers, dry cleaners and pressers	6,488	13,912	20,400	0.42
Athletes, sportsmen and related workers	3,317	503	3,820	0.08
Photographers and related camera operators	3,264	892	4,156	0.09
Embalmers and undertakers	898	46	944	0.02
Service, sport, recreation workers, n.e.c.	18,467	19,268	37,735	0.78
Total Service, Sport and Recreation Workers	140,888	220,091	360,979	7.43
10. MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES	54,844	2,460	57,304	1.18
11. OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	30,269	45,307	75,576	1.56
GRAND TOTAL IN THE WORK FORCE	3,421,808	1,434,640	4,856,448	100.00

Section 13. Industry

Persons in the work force were asked to state industry in accordance with the following instructions.

> "State the exact branch of industry, business or service in which mainly engaged last week, using two or more words where possible. For example, "Dairy Farming", "Coal Mining", "Woollen Mills", "Retail Grocery", "Road Construction", etc. Employees should state the industry of their employer. For example, a carpenter employed by a coal mining company should state "Coal Mining". If employed by a Government Department or other public body, state also its name. For paid housekeepers and domestic servants in private households, write "P.H."."

From the answers to this question, persons were classified according to the Bureau's "Classification of Industries" which provides for each person to be classified according to the nature of the business in which mainly engaged, regardless of whether operated by a government authority, corporation or individual.

The precise classification of persons in the work force according to industry is subject to the difficulties outlined on page 19.

TABLE 17. - POPULATION, BY INDUSTRY : NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION

AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

NOTE. Industry groups and sub-groups used in this table are contained in the 1966 Classification and Classified List of Industries published by this Bureau.

Industry Group and Sub-group	Males	Females	Persons	Proportion of total Work Force
				%
A. PRIMARY PRODUCTION -				
Fishing	7,721	301	8,022	0.17
Hunting and trapping	1,032	46	1,078	0.02
Rural industries	359,358	74,702	434,060	8.94
Forestry	13,232	260	13,492	0.28
Total Primary Production	381,343	75,309	456,652	9.40
B. MINING AND QUARRYING -				
Mining (including opencut mining)	47,419	1,972	49,391	1.02
Quarrying	6,608	344	6,952	0.14
Total Mining and Quarrying	54,027	2,316	56,343	1.16
C. MANUFACTURING -				
Manufacture relating to cement, bricks, glass and stone	48,570	5,342	53,912	1.11
Manufacture of products of petroleum and coal (excluding chemical and gas works)	7,546	551	8,097	0.17
Founding, engineering and metalworking	328,650	65,428	394,078	8.11
Manufacture, assembly and repair of ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	162,184	14,523	176,707	3.64
Manufacture of yarns, textiles and articles thereof (excluding clothing and furnishing drapery)	30,963	27,212	58,175	1.20
Manufacture of clothing and knitted goods (including needleworking)	19,281	77,650	96,931	2.00
Manufacture of boots, shoes and accessories (other than rubber or plastic)	12,295	11,464	23,759	0.49
Manufacture of food, drink and tobacco	133,343	43,614	176,957	3.64
Sawmilling and manufacture of wood products (other than furniture)	46,635	3,658	50,293	1.04
Manufacture of furniture and fittings (other than metal), bedding and furnishing drapery	24,272	5,272	29,544	0.61
Manufacture of paper and paper products, printing, packaging, bookbinding and photography	75,769	29,502	105,271	2.17
Manufacture of chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints and non-mineral oils	42,426	14,468	56,894	1.17
Manufacture of jewellery, watchmaking, electroplating and minting	6,868	1,939	8,807	0.18

TABLE 17. - POPULATION, BY INDUSTRY : NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION

AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

NOTE. Industry groups and sub-groups used in this table are contained in the 1966 Classification and Classified List of Industries published by this Bureau.

Industry Group and Sub-group	Males	Females	Persons	Proportion of total Work Force
				%
C. MANUFACTURING - continued				
Preparation of skins and leather; manufacture of goods of leather and leather substitutes (other than clothing or footwear)	6,153	3,019	9,172	0.19
Manufacture of rubber goods	18,896	4,961	23,857	0.49
Manufacture of musical, surgical and scientific instruments and apparatus	6,166	2,799	8,965	0.18
Manufacture of plastic products (n.e.i.)	9,711	5,733	15,444	0.32
Other manufacturing	7,023	4,679	11,702	0.24
Manufacturing undefined	1,827	1,734	3,561	0.07
Total Manufacturing	988,578	323,548	1,312,126	27.02
D. ELECTRICITY, GAS, WATER AND SANITARY SERVICES (PRODUCTION, SUPPLY AND MAINTENANCE) -				
Gas and electricity	66,995	5,584	72,579	1.49
Water supply, sewerage, etc.	31,920	1,536	33,456	0.69
Total Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services	98,915	7,120	106,035	2.18
E. BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION -				
Construction and repair of buildings	264,619	12,025	276,644	5.70
Construction works (other than buildings)	148,960	3,027	151,987	3.13
Total Building and Construction	413,579	15,052	428,631	8.83
F. TRANSPORT AND STORAGE -				
Road transport	117,080	11,974	129,054	2.66
Shipping	23,187	2,387	25,574	0.53
Loading and discharging vessels	25,367	367	25,734	0.53
Rail and air transport	84,863	10,230	95,093	1.96
Other transport	47	7	54	0.00
Storage	2,279	299	2,578	0.05
Total Transport and Storage	252,823	25,264	278,087	5.73
G. COMMUNICATION	80,460	23,189	103,649	2.13
H. FINANCE AND PROPERTY -				
Banking	48,481	27,138	75,619	1.56
Insurance	30,831	25,669	56,500	1.16
Other finance and property	28,050	20,051	48,101	0.99
Total Finance and Property	107,362	72,858	180,220	3.71
I. COMMERCE -				
Wholesale trade	169,048	60,194	229,242	4.72
Livestock and primary produce dealing, etc.	27,021	6,654	33,675	0.69
Retail trade	283,422	239,518	522,940	10.77
Total Commerce	479,491	306,366	785,857	16.18
J. PUBLIC AUTHORITY (N.E.I.) AND DEFENCE SERVICES -				
Public authority activities (n.e.i.)	96,848	40,794	137,642	2.83
Defence : enlisted personnel	54,844	2,460	57,304	1.18
Defence : civilian employees	11,730	3,388	15,118	0.31
Total Public Authority (n.e.i.) and Defence Services	163,422	46,642	210,064	4.33
K. COMMUNITY AND BUSINESS SERVICES (INCL. PROFESSIONAL) -				
Law, order and public safety	39,144	16,103	55,247	1.14
Religion and social welfare	17,768	18,774	36,542	0.75
Health, hospitals, etc.	50,682	141,739	192,421	3.96

TABLE 17. - POPULATION, BY INDUSTRY : NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION

AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

NOTE. Industry groups and sub-groups used in this table are contained in the 1966 Classification and Classified List of Industries published by this Bureau.

Industry Group and Sub-group	Males	Females	Persons	Proportion of total Work Force
				%
K. COMMUNITY AND BUSINESS SERVICES (INCL. PROFESSIONAL) - continued				
Education	81,286	109,386	190,672	3.93
Other community and business services (incl. professional)	42,084	30,015	72,099	1.48
Total Community and Business Services	230,964	316,017	546,981	11.26
L. AMUSEMENT, HOTELS AND OTHER ACCOMMODATION, CAFES, PERSONAL SERVICE, ETC. -				
Amusement, sport and recreation	36,718	18,119	54,837	1.13
Private domestic service	5,789	27,829	33,618	0.69
Hotels, boarding houses and other accommodation and restaurants	54,208	83,086	137,294	2.83
Other personal services	28,986	40,133	69,119	1.42
Total Amusement, Hotels and Other Accommodation, Cafes, Personal Service, etc.	125,701	169,167	294,868	6.07
M. OTHER INDUSTRIES	92	35	127	0.00
N. INDUSTRY INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	45,051	51,757	96,808	1.99
GRAND TOTAL IN THE WORK FORCE	3,421,808	1,434,640	4,856,448	100.00

Section 14. Population:Summary of States and Territories

TABLE 18. - POPULATION : STATES AND TERRITORIES, AUSTRALIA, CENSUSES, 1911 TO 1966

Census	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia
				MALES					
1911	857,698	655,591	329,506	207,358	161,565	97,591	2,734	992	2,313,035
1921	1,071,501	754,724	398,969	248,267	177,278	107,743	2,821	1,567	2,762,870
1933	1,318,471	903,244	497,217	290,962	233,937	115,097	3,378	4,805	3,367,111
1947	1,492,211	1,013,867	567,471	320,031	258,076	129,244	7,378	9,092	3,797,370
1954	1,720,860	1,231,099	676,252	403,903	330,358	157,129	10,288	16,229	4,546,118
1961	1,972,909	1,474,395	774,579	490,225	375,452	177,628	16,206	30,858	5,312,252
1966	2,124,463	1,613,904	843,897	548,530	426,691	187,380	21,508	49,977	5,816,350
				FEMALES					
1911	789,036	659,960	276,307	201,200	120,549	93,620	576	722	2,141,970
1921	1,028,870	776,556	357,003	246,893	155,454	106,037	1,046	1,005	2,672,864
1933	1,282,376	917,017	450,317	289,987	204,915	112,502	1,472	4,142	3,262,728
1947	1,492,627	1,040,834	538,944	326,042	244,404	127,834	3,490	7,813	3,781,988
1954	1,702,669	1,221,242	642,007	393,191	309,413	151,623	6,181	14,086	4,440,412
1961	1,944,104	1,455,718	744,249	479,115	361,177	172,712	10,889	27,970	5,195,934
1966	2,109,360	1,605,622	819,788	543,345	409,982	184,036	15,925	46,036	5,734,094
				PERSONS					
1911	1,646,734	1,315,551	605,813	408,558	282,114	191,211	3,310	1,714	4,455,005
1921	2,100,371	1,531,280	755,972	495,160	332,732	213,780	3,867	2,572	5,435,734
1933	2,600,847	1,820,261	947,534	580,949	438,852	227,599	4,850	8,947	6,629,839
1947	2,984,838	2,054,701	1,106,415	646,073	502,480	257,078	10,868	16,905	7,579,358
1954	3,423,529	2,452,341	1,318,259	797,094	639,771	308,752	16,469	30,315	8,986,530
1961	3,917,013	2,930,113	1,518,828	969,340	736,629	350,340	27,095	58,828	10,508,186
1966	4,233,823	3,219,526	1,663,685	1,091,875	836,673	371,416	37,433	96,013	11,550,444

TABLE 19. - POPULATION BY AGE (GROUPED AGES) (a) : STATES AND TERRITORIES, AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

Age last Birthday (years)	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia
				MALES					
0 - 4	206,644	164,283	87,400	55,233	43,524	20,494	2,462	5,908	585,948
5 - 9	209,902	164,216	88,546	57,933	45,791	21,337	2,045	5,767	595,537
10 - 14	195,459	153,220	82,926	55,045	44,022	19,561	1,407	4,610	556,250
15 - 19	193,411	147,914	77,905	52,779	40,714	17,672	1,386	5,065	536,846
20 - 24	162,734	120,447	62,831	39,564	31,032	12,957	2,564	4,579	436,708
25 - 29	142,848	107,745	53,016	33,684	28,135	11,980	2,627	4,301	384,336
30 - 34	132,878	100,508	48,339	31,879	25,488	10,936	1,925	3,701	355,654
35 - 39	148,178	112,493	53,150	37,644	28,204	11,984	1,943	3,865	397,461
40 - 44	147,939	111,196	54,096	38,248	27,700	12,000	1,541	3,815	396,535
45 - 49	129,423	94,051	48,902	33,167	22,907	10,661	1,054	2,868	343,033
50 - 54	121,365	88,808	46,696	30,973	22,747	10,321	874	2,026	323,810
55 - 59	102,843	76,214	40,792	24,961	20,634	8,543	658	1,455	276,100
60 - 64	78,580	60,411	32,034	19,221	17,462	6,571	463	848	215,590
65 - 69	58,797	44,600	26,341	14,023	12,023	4,759	309	524	161,376
70 - 74	42,383	32,010	18,727	10,633	7,513	3,329	145	344	115,084
75 - 79	29,984	21,117	13,097	7,761	5,020	2,404	65	186	79,634
80 - 84	14,619	9,923	6,221	3,988	2,481	1,235	26	75	38,568
85 - 89	5,158	3,662	2,275	1,413	991	489	9	33	14,030
90 - 94	1,110	932	490	333	252	123	3	7	3,250
95 - 99	193	147	101	43	49	21	2	..	556
100 & over	15	7	12	5	2	3	..	..	44
Total	2,124,463	1,613,904	843,897	548,530	426,691	187,380	21,508	49,977	5,816,350
Under 21	839,932	655,694	349,978	229,385	180,202	81,740	7,663	22,327	2,366,921
21 - 64	1,132,272	845,812	426,655	280,946	218,158	93,277	13,286	26,481	3,036,887
65 & over	152,259	112,398	67,264	38,199	28,331	12,363	559	1,169	412,542
TOTAL MALES	2,124,463	1,613,904	843,897	548,530	426,691	187,380	21,508	49,977	5,816,350
				FEMALES					
0 - 4	196,456	156,298	83,251	52,255	41,286	19,609	2,374	5,665	557,194
5 - 9	200,318	156,371	83,892	55,704	43,428	20,348	1,912	5,384	567,357
10 - 14	187,027	145,505	78,602	52,295	42,129	18,807	1,356	4,474	530,195
15 - 19	182,904	141,802	74,820	50,428	38,580	17,210	1,155	4,478	511,377
20 - 24	155,196	117,449	58,843	38,424	28,476	12,703	1,938	4,203	417,232
25 - 29	135,261	101,986	49,324	32,388	25,912	11,304	1,683	3,871	361,729
30 - 34	123,340	93,874	45,546	30,219	23,930	10,223	1,254	3,313	331,699
35 - 39	137,283	103,804	49,769	34,800	25,986	10,983	1,074	3,400	367,099
40 - 44	141,860	106,657	50,690	36,640	25,535	11,522	900	3,409	377,213
45 - 49	127,512	92,074	47,725	31,769	22,142	10,323	712	2,382	334,639
50 - 54	120,698	88,037	45,205	29,669	22,103	9,717	535	1,800	317,824
55 - 59	101,483	74,603	37,883	24,517	18,848	8,003	395	1,184	266,916
60 - 64	82,352	62,578	31,768	19,696	15,732	6,513	278	842	219,759
65 - 69	73,603	55,726	29,124	17,461	12,652	5,616	190	648	195,020
70 - 74	60,620	46,650	23,082	15,565	9,709	4,704	95	462	160,887
75 - 79	45,040	33,357	16,428	11,253	6,895	3,439	46	294	116,752
80 - 84	24,731	18,155	8,756	6,622	3,986	1,875	20	151	64,296
85 - 89	10,378	7,884	3,829	2,715	1,928	797	5	55	27,591
90 - 94	2,757	2,337	1,022	760	604	228	2	16	7,726
95 - 99	496	435	204	152	109	47	1	5	1,449
100 & over	45	40	25	13	12	5	..	..	140
Total	2,109,360	1,605,622	819,788	543,345	409,982	184,036	15,925	46,036	5,734,094
Under 21	799,395	625,144	333,190	219,045	171,055	78,662	7,110	20,853	2,254,454
21 - 64	1,092,295	815,894	404,128	269,759	203,032	88,663	8,456	23,552	2,905,779
65 & over	217,670	164,584	82,470	54,541	35,895	16,711	359	1,631	573,861
TOTAL FEMALES	2,109,360	1,605,622	819,788	543,345	409,982	184,036	15,925	46,036	5,734,094

(a) Recorded ages adjusted by the distribution of ages "not stated".

TABLE 19. - POPULATION BY AGE (GROUPED AGE) (a) : STATES AND TERRITORIES, AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Age last Birthday (years)	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T	Australia
				PERSONS					
0 - 4	403,100	320,581	170,651	107,488	84,810	40,103	4,836	11,573	1,143,142
5 - 9	410,220	320,587	172,438	113,637	89,219	41,685	3,957	11,151	1,162,894
10 - 14	382,486	298,725	161,528	107,340	86,151	38,368	2,763	9,084	1,086,445
15 - 19	376,315	289,716	152,725	103,207	79,294	34,882	2,541	9,543	1,048,223
20 - 24	317,930	237,896	121,674	77,988	59,508	25,660	4,502	8,782	853,940
25 - 29	278,109	209,731	102,340	66,072	54,047	23,284	4,310	8,172	746,065
30 - 34	256,218	194,382	93,885	62,098	49,418	21,159	3,179	7,014	687,353
35 - 39	285,461	216,297	102,919	72,444	54,190	22,967	3,017	7,265	764,560
40 - 44	289,799	217,853	104,786	74,888	53,235	23,522	2,441	7,224	773,748
45 - 49	256,935	186,125	96,627	64,936	45,049	20,984	1,766	5,250	677,672
50 - 54	242,063	176,845	91,901	60,642	44,850	20,098	1,409	3,826	641,634
55 - 59	204,326	150,817	78,675	49,478	39,482	16,546	1,053	2,639	543,016
60 - 64	160,932	122,989	63,802	38,917	33,194	13,084	741	1,690	435,349
65 - 69	132,400	100,326	55,465	31,484	24,675	10,375	499	1,172	356,396
70 - 74	103,003	78,660	41,809	26,198	17,222	8,033	240	806	275,971
75 - 79	75,024	54,474	29,525	19,014	11,915	5,843	111	480	196,386
80 - 84	39,350	28,078	14,977	10,610	6,467	3,110	46	226	102,864
85 - 89	15,536	11,546	6,104	4,128	2,919	1,286	14	88	41,621
90 - 94	3,867	3,269	1,512	1,093	856	351	5	23	10,976
95 - 99	689	582	305	195	158	68	3	5	2,005
100 & over	60	47	37	18	14	8	..	..	184
Total	4,233,823	3,219,526	1,663,685	1,091,875	836,673	371,416	37,433	96,013	11,550,444
Under 21	1,639,327	1,280,838	683,168	448,430	351,257	160,402	14,773	43,180	4,621,375
21 - 64	2,224,567	1,661,706	830,783	550,705	421,190	181,940	21,742	50,033	5,942,666
65 & over	369,929	276,982	149,734	92,740	64,226	29,074	918	2,800	986,403
GRAND TOTAL	4,233,823	3,219,526	1,663,685	1,091,875	836,673	371,416	37,433	96,013	11,550,444

(a) Recorded ages adjusted by the distribution of ages "not stated".

TABLE 20. - POPULATION, BY MARITAL STATUS : STATES AND TERRITORIES, AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

Marital Status	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia
MALES									
Never married - Under 15 years of age	612,005	481,719	258,872	168,211	133,337	61,392	5,914	16,285	1,737,735
15 years of age and over	457,700	344,297	187,210	110,592	91,188	37,075	6,525	11,624	1,246,211
Total	1,069,705	826,016	446,082	278,803	224,525	98,467	12,439	27,909	2,983,946
Married	960,219	725,320	361,792	249,048	185,239	81,808	7,986	20,821	2,592,233
Married but permanently separated (a)	30,071	19,938	11,102	5,478	5,534	2,090	498	438	75,149
Divorced	17,459	9,755	5,813	4,237	3,741	1,233	310	337	42,885
Widowed	47,009	32,875	19,108	10,964	7,652	3,782	275	472	122,137
TOTAL MALES	2,124,463	1,613,904	843,897	548,530	426,691	187,380	21,508	49,977	5,816,350
FEMALES									
Never married - Under 15 years of age	583,801	458,174	245,745	160,254	126,843	58,764	5,642	15,523	1,654,746
15 years of age and over	330,621	260,300	129,239	81,731	60,192	27,286	2,563	7,420	899,352
Total	914,422	718,474	374,984	241,985	187,035	86,050	8,205	22,943	2,554,098
Married	954,624	722,267	361,189	248,731	183,053	81,317	6,806	20,499	2,578,486
Married but permanently separated (a)	35,619	24,134	12,376	6,201	5,986	2,200	293	409	87,218
Divorced	22,194	12,436	6,028	4,851	3,774	1,293	163	404	51,143
Widowed	182,501	128,311	65,211	41,577	30,134	13,176	458	1,781	463,149
TOTAL FEMALES	2,109,360	1,605,622	819,788	543,345	409,982	184,036	15,925	46,036	5,734,094
PERSONS									
Never married - Under 15 years of age	1,195,806	939,893	504,617	328,465	260,180	120,156	11,556	31,808	3,392,481
15 years of age and over	788,321	604,597	316,449	192,323	151,380	64,361	9,088	19,044	2,145,563
Total	1,984,127	1,544,490	821,066	520,788	411,560	184,517	20,644	50,852	5,538,044
Married	1,914,843	1,447,587	722,981	497,779	368,292	163,125	14,792	41,320	5,170,719
Married but permanently separated (a)	65,690	44,072	23,478	11,679	11,520	4,290	791	847	162,367
Divorced	39,653	22,191	11,841	9,088	7,515	2,526	473	741	94,028
Widowed	229,510	161,186	84,319	52,541	37,786	16,958	733	2,253	585,286
GRAND TOTAL	4,233,823	3,219,526	1,663,685	1,091,875	836,673	371,416	37,433	96,013	11,550,444

(a) Legally or otherwise

TABLE 21. - POPULATION, BY BIRTHPLACE : STATES AND TERRITORIES, AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

Birthplace	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia
MALES									
AUSTRALASIA -									
Australia	1,727,351	1,249,368	731,943	416,965	318,198	167,521	15,896	35,960	4,663,202
New Zealand	12,534	5,738	4,139	1,080	1,431	617	211	424	26,174
Other Australasia	1,354	475	1,233	153	133	41	33	94	3,516
Total born in Australasia	1,741,239	1,255,581	737,315	418,198	319,762	168,179	16,140	36,478	4,692,892
EUROPE -									
United Kingdom and Republic of Ireland (a)	159,308	124,415	55,938	62,756	54,932	9,911	1,939	5,229	474,428
Austria	5,291	4,508	702	1,293	621	290	120	294	13,119
Germany	18,202	18,982	4,863	8,189	2,939	1,137	420	1,067	55,799
Greece	25,792	32,884	2,546	7,834	3,113	451	798	518	73,936
Italy	41,430	61,091	11,972	17,130	16,005	918	472	1,120	150,138
Malta	12,919	14,804	1,315	1,276	476	56	19	163	31,028
Netherlands	15,273	19,092	5,593	6,703	5,755	1,809	177	787	55,189
Poland	11,197	13,986	2,394	4,519	2,775	1,064	70	491	36,496
Yugoslavia	17,515	14,574	2,246	4,024	4,641	588	155	830	44,573
Other countries in Europe	35,031	26,574	8,916	10,538	5,395	1,496	533	1,746	90,229
Total born in Europe	341,958	330,910	96,485	124,262	96,652	17,720	4,703	12,245	1,024,935
Other Birthplaces	41,266	27,413	10,097	6,070	10,277	1,481	665	1,254	98,523
Total born in Australia	1,727,351	1,249,368	731,943	416,965	318,198	167,521	15,896	35,960	4,663,202
Total born outside Australia	397,112	364,536	111,954	131,565	108,493	19,859	5,612	14,017	1,153,148
TOTAL MALES	2,124,463	1,613,904	843,897	548,530	426,691	187,380	21,508	49,977	5,816,350
FEMALES									
AUSTRALASIA -									
Australia	1,772,444	1,289,560	729,886	428,962	319,684	168,042	13,115	34,628	4,756,321
New Zealand	13,437	5,945	3,469	1,108	1,237	620	144	351	26,311
Other Australasia	1,356	420	876	122	115	49	20	76	3,034
Total born in Australasia	1,787,237	1,295,925	734,231	430,192	321,036	168,711	13,279	35,055	4,785,666
EUROPE -									
United Kingdom and Republic of Ireland (a)	145,672	114,991	50,174	59,274	49,188	9,190	1,148	4,600	434,237
Austria	4,301	3,664	462	1,126	489	167	26	200	10,435
Germany	17,408	18,288	4,163	8,024	2,996	879	167	984	52,909
Greece	22,702	31,391	1,851	6,826	2,330	304	399	350	66,153
Italy	31,445	50,128	8,300	13,718	12,136	530	174	756	117,187
Malta	10,160	11,648	831	982	284	23	6	142	24,076
Netherlands	11,848	15,554	4,275	5,740	4,614	1,558	88	683	44,360
Poland	7,537	10,711	1,401	2,734	1,952	503	15	292	25,145
Yugoslavia	9,889	10,060	872	2,328	2,860	233	20	442	26,704
Other countries in Europe	27,624	20,832	5,491	7,391	3,627	858	126	1,421	67,370
Total born in Europe	288,586	287,267	77,820	108,143	80,476	14,245	2,169	9,870	868,576
Other Birthplaces	33,537	22,430	7,737	5,010	8,470	1,080	477	1,111	79,852
Total born in Australia	1,772,444	1,289,560	729,886	428,962	319,684	168,042	13,115	34,628	4,756,321
Total born outside Australia	336,916	316,062	89,902	114,383	90,298	15,994	2,810	11,408	977,773
TOTAL FEMALES	2,109,360	1,605,622	819,788	543,345	409,982	184,036	15,925	46,036	5,734,094

(a) Includes Ireland (undefined)

TABLE 21. - POPULATION, BY BIRTHPLACE : STATES AND TERRITORIES, AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Birthplace	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia
				PERSONS					
AUSTRALASIA -									
Australia	3,499,795	2,538,928	1,461,829	845,927	637,882	335,563	29,011	70,588	9,419,523
New Zealand	25,971	11,683	7,608	2,188	2,668	1,237	355	775	52,485
Other Australasia	2,710	895	2,109	275	248	90	53	170	6,550
Total born in Australasia	3,528,476	2,551,506	1,471,546	848,390	640,798	336,890	29,419	71,533	9,478,558
EUROPE -									
United Kingdom and Republic of Ireland (a)	304,980	239,406	106,112	122,030	104,120	19,101	3,087	9,829	908,665
Austria	9,592	8,172	1,164	2,419	1,110	457	146	494	23,554
Germany	35,610	37,270	9,026	16,213	5,935	2,016	587	2,051	108,708
Greece	48,494	64,275	4,397	14,660	5,443	755	1,197	868	140,089
Italy	72,875	111,219	20,272	30,848	28,141	1,448	646	1,876	267,325
Malta	23,079	26,452	2,146	2,258	760	79	25	305	55,104
Netherlands	27,121	34,646	9,868	12,443	10,369	3,367	265	1,470	99,549
Poland	18,734	24,697	3,795	7,253	4,727	1,567	85	783	61,641
Yugoslavia	27,404	24,634	3,118	6,352	7,501	821	175	1,272	71,277
Other countries in Europe	62,655	47,406	14,407	17,929	9,022	2,354	659	3,167	157,599
Total born in Europe	630,544	618,177	174,305	232,405	177,128	31,965	6,872	22,115	1,893,511
Other Birthplaces	74,803	49,843	17,834	11,080	18,747	2,561	1,142	2,365	178,375
Total born in Australia	3,499,795	2,538,928	1,461,829	845,927	637,882	335,563	29,011	70,588	9,419,523
Total born outside Australia	734,028	680,598	201,856	245,948	198,791	35,853	8,422	25,425	2,130,921
GRAND TOTAL	4,233,823	3,219,526	1,663,685	1,091,875	836,673	371,416	37,433	96,013	11,550,444

(a) Includes Ireland (undefined)

TABLE 22. - OVERSEAS BORN POPULATION, BY PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA (a) : STATES AND TERRITORIES, AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

Period of Residence in Australia (years)	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia
MALES									
Under 1 year	30,943	24,474	7,846	12,235	9,872	1,488	553	1,198	88,609
1 and under 2	22,333	20,061	5,622	10,332	5,488	965	396	783	65,980
2 " " 3	18,920	19,153	4,874	8,834	4,625	782	396	782	58,366
3 " " 4	15,277	15,352	3,484	5,961	4,565	526	260	679	46,104
4 " " 5	12,700	11,349	2,829	4,349	3,096	505	261	534	35,623
5 years and over	287,679	266,236	84,168	87,919	78,664	15,095	3,569	9,840	833,170
Not stated	9,260	7,911	3,131	1,935	2,183	498	177	201	25,296
TOTAL MALES BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA	397,112	364,536	111,954	131,565	108,493	19,859	5,612	14,017	1,153,148
FEMALES									
Under 1 year	24,837	21,213	6,205	11,062	7,563	1,078	288	1,006	73,252
1 and under 2	19,462	17,973	4,688	9,742	4,678	873	255	690	58,361
2 " " 3	16,321	17,784	3,908	8,262	4,007	712	237	732	51,963
3 " " 4	13,876	14,184	2,951	5,757	3,938	494	154	580	41,934
4 " " 5	13,287	12,884	2,561	4,441	2,902	488	177	539	37,279
5 years and over	240,865	225,351	67,141	73,586	65,626	11,983	1,631	7,719	693,902
Not stated	8,268	6,673	2,448	1,533	1,584	366	68	142	21,082
TOTAL FEMALES BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA	336,916	316,062	89,902	114,383	90,298	15,994	2,810	11,408	977,773
PERSONS									
Under 1 year	55,780	45,687	14,051	23,297	17,435	2,566	841	2,204	161,861
1 and under 2	41,795	38,034	10,310	20,074	10,166	1,838	651	1,473	124,341
2 " " 3	35,241	36,937	8,782	17,096	8,632	1,494	633	1,514	110,329
3 " " 4	29,153	29,536	6,435	11,718	8,503	1,020	414	1,259	88,038
4 " " 5	25,987	24,233	5,390	8,790	5,998	993	438	1,073	72,902
5 years and over	528,544	491,587	151,309	161,505	144,290	27,078	5,200	17,559	1,527,072
Not stated	17,528	14,584	5,579	3,468	3,767	864	245	343	46,378
GRAND TOTAL BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA	734,028	680,598	201,856	245,948	198,791	35,853	8,422	25,425	2,130,921

(a) It should be noted that Table 22 relates to period of residence of overseas born persons in Australia and not to period of residence in the particular State or Territory in which they were enumerated.

TABLE 23. - POPULATION, BY NATIONALITY : STATES AND TERRITORIES

AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

Nationality	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia
MALES									
BRITISH (a) -									
Born in Australia	1,727,351	1,249,368	731,943	416,965	318,198	167,521	15,896	35,960	4,663,202
Born outside Australia	297,513	255,273	94,489	103,460	90,411	16,345	3,801	9,971	871,263
Total British	2,024,864	1,504,641	826,432	520,425	408,609	183,866	19,697	45,931	5,534,465
FOREIGN -									
Austrian	2,655	1,941	355	554	224	152	78	192	6,151
Dutch	7,863	8,655	2,623	3,548	2,148	685	76	343	25,941
German	8,728	8,529	1,748	3,085	956	467	262	487	24,262
Greek	18,468	26,104	1,042	4,994	1,500	325	574	338	53,345
Italian	22,944	37,499	3,714	9,224	6,723	550	230	748	81,632
Polish	2,477	2,838	510	934	560	257	17	191	7,784
Yugoslav	10,521	8,029	1,078	1,566	1,957	270	74	529	24,024
All other nationalities	25,943	15,668	6,395	4,200	4,014	808	500	1,218	58,746
Total Foreign	99,599	109,263	17,465	28,105	18,082	3,514	1,811	4,046	281,885
TOTAL MALES	2,124,463	1,613,904	843,897	548,530	426,691	187,380	21,508	49,977	5,816,350
FEMALES									
BRITISH (a) -									
Born in Australia	1,772,444	1,289,560	729,886	428,962	319,684	168,042	13,115	34,628	4,756,321
Born outside Australia	258,431	219,718	78,726	90,495	77,088	13,795	2,066	8,262	748,581
Total British	2,030,875	1,509,278	808,612	519,457	396,772	181,837	15,181	42,890	5,504,902
FOREIGN -									
Austrian	1,726	1,438	153	401	103	66	12	124	4,023
Dutch	6,640	7,394	2,046	3,129	1,837	580	35	353	22,014
German	6,618	6,903	1,042	2,597	570	325	81	422	18,558
Greek	18,333	27,337	901	4,869	1,066	231	317	279	53,333
Italian	19,298	34,030	2,780	8,538	6,099	363	108	565	71,781
Polish	1,905	2,414	305	677	400	160	4	133	5,998
Yugoslav	5,801	5,678	346	926	1,080	108	3	287	14,229
All other nationalities	18,164	11,150	3,603	2,751	2,055	366	184	983	39,256
Total Foreign	78,485	96,344	11,176	23,888	13,210	2,199	744	3,146	229,192
TOTAL FEMALES	2,109,360	1,605,622	819,788	543,345	409,982	184,036	15,925	46,036	5,734,094

(a) See text on page 13.

TABLE 23. - POPULATION, BY NATIONALITY : STATES AND TERRITORIES

AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Nationality	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia
				PERSONS					
BRITISH (a) -									
Born in Australia	3,499,795	2,538,928	1,461,829	845,927	637,882	335,563	29,011	70,588	9,419,52
Born outside Australia	555,944	474,991	173,215	193,955	167,499	30,140	5,867	18,233	1,619,84
Total British	4,055,739	3,013,919	1,635,044	1,039,882	805,381	365,703	34,878	88,821	11,039,36
FOREIGN -									
Austrian	4,381	3,379	508	955	327	218	90	316	10,17
Dutch	14,503	16,049	4,669	6,677	3,985	1,265	111	696	47,95
German	15,346	15,432	2,790	5,682	1,526	792	343	909	42,82
Greek	36,801	53,441	1,943	9,863	2,566	556	891	617	106,67
Italian	42,242	71,529	6,494	17,762	12,822	913	338	1,313	153,41
Polish	4,382	5,252	815	1,611	960	417	21	324	13,78
Yugoslav	16,322	13,707	1,424	2,492	3,037	378	77	816	38,25
All other nationalities	44,107	26,818	9,998	6,951	6,069	1,174	684	2,201	98,00
Total Foreign	178,084	205,607	28,641	51,993	31,292	5,713	2,555	7,192	511,07
GRAND TOTAL	4,233,823	3,219,526	1,663,685	1,091,875	836,673	371,416	37,433	96,013	11,550,44

(a) See text on page 13.

TABLE 24. - POPULATION, BY RELIGIOUS DENOMINATION : STATES AND TERRITORIES, AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

Religion	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia
				MALES					
CHRISTIAN -									
Baptist	26,231	19,469	12,425	10,342	5,118	3,719	208	542	78,054
Brethren	2,101	1,605	1,521	270	393	1,508	6	30	7,434
Catholic, Roman (a)	233,111	134,108	88,219	40,016	60,705	16,309	3,599	5,867	581,934
Catholic (a)	355,058	314,704	125,365	72,153	48,389	19,747	1,903	10,475	947,794
Churches of Christ	6,452	18,560	4,217	11,884	5,369	1,328	85	312	48,207
Church of England	804,794	455,772	263,810	141,408	159,309	83,094	5,736	15,733	1,929,656
Congregational	10,720	5,394	4,751	8,561	4,016	2,145	90	234	35,911
Orthodox	51,538	52,279	7,432	14,852	6,560	880	1,032	1,045	135,618
Lutheran	15,434	19,052	20,721	29,487	2,640	922	499	1,264	90,019
Methodist	149,199	135,296	88,239	110,976	39,423	20,994	1,610	2,655	548,392
Presbyterian	173,208	188,067	93,169	21,286	22,080	8,648	1,164	4,371	511,993
Salvation Army	8,313	6,954	4,358	3,542	2,388	1,288	116	119	27,078
Seventh-day Adventist	6,457	3,220	3,242	1,339	1,927	663	26	74	16,948
Protestant (undefined)	13,745	22,046	5,603	6,556	3,470	980	243	313	52,956
Other (including Christian undefined)	17,602	16,554	13,132	6,863	5,818	2,584	746	470	63,769
Total Christian	1,873,963	1,393,080	736,204	479,535	367,605	164,809	17,063	43,504	5,075,763
NON-CHRISTIAN -									
Hebrew	12,627	15,456	839	622	1,510	119	10	118	31,301
Other	2,871	2,699	1,052	678	768	199	126	122	8,515
Total Non-Christian	15,498	18,155	1,891	1,300	2,278	318	136	240	39,816
Indefinite	6,993	5,078	2,631	1,908	1,558	1,212	117	144	19,641
No religion	21,384	17,569	7,422	5,379	5,060	1,345	481	1,884	60,524
No reply	206,625	180,022	95,749	60,408	50,190	19,696	3,711	4,205	620,606
TOTAL MALES	2,124,463	1,613,904	843,897	548,530	426,691	187,380	21,508	49,977	5,816,350

(a) As stated in individual Census Schedules.

TABLE 24. - POPULATION, BY RELIGIOUS DENOMINATION : STATES AND TERRITORIES, AUSTRALIA, CENSUS 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Religion	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia
				FEMALES					
CHRISTIAN -									
Baptist	29,543	21,950	13,607	11,893	5,602	4,040	195	604	87,434
Brethren	2,363	1,741	1,702	272	406	1,554	10	34	8,082
Catholic, Roman (a)	213,187	119,839	78,339	34,952	53,836	14,526	2,471	4,885	522,035
Catholic (a)	373,423	320,844	133,746	73,455	50,729	20,503	1,595	10,068	984,363
Churches of Christ	7,488	20,703	4,770	13,460	6,127	1,373	77	340	54,338
Church of England	817,272	467,306	258,730	144,746	156,844	82,920	4,561	15,424	1,947,803
Congregational	12,297	6,426	5,198	9,727	4,359	2,385	88	197	40,677
Orthodox	45,068	48,108	6,464	12,901	5,275	634	646	779	119,875
Lutheran	14,585	18,585	19,516	29,794	2,513	820	342	1,150	87,305
Methodist	156,534	144,004	91,352	116,507	41,417	22,090	1,436	2,578	575,918
Presbyterian	179,876	199,041	95,323	21,401	21,975	8,850	878	4,233	531,577
Salvation Army	9,055	7,796	4,686	3,762	2,534	1,373	100	117	29,423
Seventh-day Adventist	7,980	3,929	3,715	1,660	2,430	834	28	93	20,669
Protestant (undefined)	13,495	22,410	5,354	6,420	3,209	944	171	264	52,267
Other (including Christian undefined)	18,784	17,339	13,763	7,456	6,346	2,659	703	442	67,492
Total Christian	1,900,950	1,420,021	736,265	488,406	363,602	165,505	13,301	41,208	5,129,258
NON-CHRISTIAN -									
Hebrew	13,286	15,602	790	627	1,486	88	6	85	31,970
Other	1,583	1,491	601	413	298	79	68	64	4,597
Total Non-Christian	14,869	17,093	1,391	1,040	1,784	167	74	149	36,567
Indefinite	5,907	4,400	2,026	1,593	1,216	1,063	90	114	16,409
No religion	11,812	10,396	3,536	2,993	2,759	675	214	1,182	33,567
No reply	175,822	153,712	76,570	49,313	40,621	16,626	2,246	3,383	518,293
TOTAL FEMALES	2,109,360	1,605,622	819,788	543,345	409,982	184,036	15,925	46,036	5,734,094

(a) As stated in individual Census Schedules.

TABLE 24. - POPULATION, BY RELIGIOUS DENOMINATION : STATES AND TERRITORIES, AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Religion	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia
				PERSONS					
CHRISTIAN -									
Baptist	55,774	41,419	26,032	22,235	10,720	7,759	403	1,146	165,488
Brethren	4,464	3,346	3,223	542	799	3,062	16	64	15,516
Catholic, Roman (a)	446,298	253,947	166,558	74,968	114,541	30,835	6,070	10,752	1,103,969
Catholic (a)	728,481	635,548	259,111	145,608	99,118	40,250	3,498	20,543	1,932,157
Churches of Christ	13,940	39,263	8,987	25,344	11,496	2,701	162	652	102,545
Church of England	1,622,066	923,078	522,540	286,154	316,153	166,014	10,297	31,157	3,877,459
Congregational	23,017	11,820	9,949	18,288	8,375	4,530	178	431	76,588
Orthodox	96,606	100,387	13,896	27,753	11,835	1,514	1,678	1,824	255,493
Lutheran	30,019	37,637	40,237	59,281	5,153	1,742	841	2,414	177,324
Methodist	305,733	279,300	179,591	227,483	80,840	43,084	3,046	5,233	1,124,310
Presbyterian	353,084	387,108	188,492	42,687	44,055	17,498	2,042	8,604	1,043,570
Salvation Army	17,368	14,750	9,044	7,304	4,922	2,661	216	236	56,501
Seventh-day Adventist	14,437	7,149	6,957	2,999	4,357	1,497	54	167	37,617
Protestant (undefined)	27,240	44,456	10,957	12,976	6,679	1,924	414	577	105,223
Other (including Christian undefined)	36,386	33,893	26,895	14,319	12,164	5,243	1,449	912	131,261
Total Christian	3,774,913	2,813,101	1,472,469	967,941	731,207	330,314	30,364	84,712	10,205,021
NON-CHRISTIAN -									
Hebrew	25,913	31,058	1,629	1,249	2,996	207	16	203	63,271
Other	4,454	4,190	1,653	1,091	1,066	278	194	186	13,112
Total Non-Christian	30,367	35,248	3,282	2,340	4,062	485	210	389	76,383
Indefinite	12,900	9,478	4,657	3,501	2,774	2,275	207	258	36,050
No religion	33,196	27,965	10,958	8,372	7,819	2,020	695	3,066	94,091
No reply	382,447	333,734	172,319	109,721	90,811	36,322	5,957	7,588	1,138,899
GRAND TOTAL	4,233,823	3,219,526	1,663,685	1,091,875	836,673	371,416	37,433	96,013	11,550,444

(a) As stated in individual Census Schedules.

TABLE 25. - POPULATION, BY EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT (a) : STATES AND TERRITORIES, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

Highest Level of Education Attained (a)	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.
MALES								
Tertiary -								
University degree	34,946	25,385	9,297	7,632	5,901	2,590	443	3,688
Other tertiary qualifications (b)	43,722	40,149	15,484	10,907	9,855	3,345	560	1,467
Secondary -								
Passed at leaving, matriculation, senior or schools board (A and B certificate) level	160,485	147,237	40,113	41,373	25,998	16,809	1,975	7,358
Passed at intermediate, junior or secondary school certificate level	435,555	208,282	129,302	69,281	67,173	25,101	4,317	10,410
Attended secondary school (c)	545,812	394,502	156,774	130,811	145,830	44,357	4,065	8,718
Primary -								
Attended primary school (d)	632,002	588,593	379,356	221,516	113,949	67,890	6,724	11,611
No schooling	222,094	176,230	98,328	60,221	51,281	23,585	2,941	6,099
Not stated	49,847	33,526	15,243	6,789	6,704	3,703	483	626
TOTAL MALES	2,124,463	1,613,904	843,897	548,530	426,691	187,380	21,508	49,977
FEMALES								
Tertiary -								
University degree	12,037	8,467	2,738	2,060	1,924	865	95	1,259
Other tertiary qualifications (b)	30,030	29,031	10,786	7,392	6,530	2,900	428	1,169
Secondary -								
Passed at leaving, matriculation, senior or schools board (A and B certificate) level	122,422	129,937	26,962	32,148	19,266	15,614	1,143	5,169
Passed at intermediate, junior or secondary school certificate level	478,835	208,183	135,226	73,387	70,967	25,780	3,163	11,675
Attended secondary school (c)	536,695	381,174	153,703	131,190	145,254	42,405	2,979	8,946
Primary -								
Attended primary school (d)	663,801	643,663	383,287	232,459	110,982	70,607	5,086	11,449
No schooling	210,951	169,419	92,614	57,605	48,903	22,079	2,764	5,885
Not stated	54,589	35,748	14,472	7,104	6,156	3,786	267	484
TOTAL FEMALES	2,109,360	1,605,622	819,788	543,345	409,982	184,036	15,925	46,036

(a) to (d) see footnotes on Page 39.

TABLE 25. - POPULATION, BY EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT (a) : STATES AND TERRITORIES, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Highest Level of Education Attained (a)	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.
				PERSONS				
Tertiary -								
University degree	46,983	33,852	12,035	9,692	7,825	3,455	538	4,947
Other tertiary qualifications (b)	73,752	69,180	26,270	18,299	16,385	6,245	988	2,636
Secondary -								
Passed at leaving, matriculation, senior or schools board (A and B certificate) level	282,907	277,174	67,075	73,521	45,264	32,423	3,118	12,527
Passed at intermediate, junior or secondary school certificate level	914,390	416,465	264,528	142,668	138,140	50,881	7,480	22,085
Attended secondary school (c)	1,082,507	775,676	310,477	262,001	291,084	86,762	7,044	17,664
Primary -								
Attended primary school (d)	1,295,803	1,232,256	762,643	453,975	224,931	138,497	11,810	23,060
No schooling	433,045	345,649	190,942	117,826	100,184	45,664	5,705	11,984
Not stated	104,436	69,274	29,715	13,893	12,860	7,489	750	1,110
GRAND TOTAL	4,233,823	3,219,526	1,663,685	1,091,875	836,673	371,416	37,433	96,013

(a) Due to differing examination and education systems the levels of educational attainment for each State and Territory are not strictly comparable. This applies particularly to the primary and secondary levels. Consequently, no figures for Australia as a whole have been shown in the above table.

(b) For example any recognized qualification, other than university degrees, requiring evidence of professional or semi-professional knowledge, obtained by tertiary study extending beyond secondary schooling.

(c) For example high, technical, post primary, but passed no examination at intermediate level or above.

(d) Or passed final primary examinations such as Qualifying Certificate (Q.C.), Merit, High School Entrance, Scholarship, etc.

TABLE 26. - POPULATION, BY OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : STATES AND TERRITORIES

AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

Occupational Status	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia
				MALES					
IN WORK FORCE -									
Employed -									
Employer	83,466	67,236	44,111	23,747	21,383	8,245	815	1,388	250,391
Self-Employed	106,723	92,302	49,463	31,135	25,136	9,162	601	1,286	315,808
Employee-on wage or salary	1,058,213	777,217	379,207	259,105	195,704	87,567	12,796	27,304	2,797,113
Helper, Unpaid	4,564	3,333	2,486	1,167	994	432	26	46	13,048
Total Employed	1,252,966	940,088	475,267	315,154	243,217	105,406	14,238	30,024	3,376,360
Unemployed	18,421	10,139	7,964	4,464	2,938	1,146	162	214	45,448
Total Males in Work Force	1,271,387	950,227	483,231	319,618	246,155	106,552	14,400	30,238	3,421,808
NOT IN WORK FORCE -									
Child not at school	211,592	167,858	94,825	57,455	48,732	22,542	2,577	6,009	611,590
Child attending school or full-time student	463,353	376,213	187,472	130,409	97,401	44,322	3,594	12,455	1,315,219
Mainly dependent on pension or superannuation	114,701	72,213	50,551	26,500	22,374	9,310	312	795	296,756
Of independent means	16,937	14,602	8,948	5,189	3,626	1,287	87	124	50,800
Home duties	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Inmates of institutions	15,556	10,402	5,682	3,267	3,094	1,248	69	15	39,333
Other not in work force	30,937	22,389	13,188	6,092	5,309	2,119	469	341	80,844
Total Males Not in Work Force	853,076	663,677	360,666	228,912	180,536	80,828	7,108	19,739	2,394,542
TOTAL MALES	2,124,463	1,613,904	843,897	548,530	426,691	187,380	21,508	49,977	5,816,350

TABLE 26. - POPULATION, BY OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : STATES AND TERRITORIES

AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Occupational Status	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia
				FEMALES					
IN WORK FORCE -									
Employed -									
Employer	19,774	16,747	10,518	6,228	4,700	1,759	225	271	60,222
Self-Employed	23,170	20,008	11,306	7,205	4,689	1,644	134	263	68,419
Employee-on wage or salary	474,185	374,625	149,377	111,197	79,661	35,450	4,171	12,774	1,241,440
Helper, Unpaid	12,566	8,191	5,483	2,613	2,310	940	76	138	32,317
Total Employed	529,695	419,571	176,684	127,243	91,360	39,793	4,606	13,446	1,402,398
Unemployed	13,070	7,250	4,954	3,563	2,064	971	138	232	32,242
Total Females in Work Force	542,765	426,821	181,638	130,806	93,424	40,764	4,744	13,678	1,434,640
NOT IN WORK FORCE -									
Child not at school	201,150	159,767	90,204	54,372	46,195	21,473	2,504	5,763	581,428
Child attending school or full-time student	436,426	345,855	173,526	120,284	90,728	42,100	3,427	11,377	1,223,723
Mainly dependent on pension or superannuation	180,414	117,975	72,683	42,385	32,163	13,550	331	1,356	460,857
Of independent means	20,568	17,544	7,951	5,359	3,402	1,541	59	196	56,620
Home duties	688,030	508,249	278,733	181,791	137,269	61,110	4,585	13,375	1,873,142
Inmates of institutions	15,779	11,867	5,707	3,761	3,166	1,594	13	34	41,921
Other not in work force	24,228	17,544	9,346	4,587	3,635	1,904	262	257	61,763
Total Females Not in Work Force	1,566,595	1,178,801	638,150	412,539	316,558	143,272	11,181	32,358	4,299,454
TOTAL FEMALES	2,109,360	1,605,622	819,788	543,345	409,982	184,036	15,925	46,036	5,734,094

TABLE 26. - POPULATION, BY OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : STATES AND TERRITORIES, AUSTRALIA

CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Occupational Status	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia
				PERSONS					
IN WORK FORCE -									
Employed -									
Employer	103,240	83,983	54,629	29,975	26,083	10,004	1,040	1,659	310,613
Self-Employed	129,893	112,310	60,769	38,340	29,825	10,806	735	1,549	384,227
Employee-on wage or salary	1,532,398	1,151,842	528,584	370,302	275,365	123,017	16,967	40,078	4,038,553
Helper, Unpaid	17,130	11,524	7,969	3,780	3,304	1,372	102	184	45,365
Total Employed	1,782,661	1,359,659	651,951	442,397	334,577	145,199	18,844	43,470	4,778,758
Unemployed	31,491	17,389	12,918	8,027	5,002	2,117	300	446	77,690
Total in Work Force	1,814,152	1,377,048	664,869	450,424	339,579	147,316	19,144	43,916	4,856,448
NOT IN WORK FORCE -									
Child not at school	412,742	327,625	185,029	111,827	94,927	44,015	5,081	11,772	1,193,018
Child attending school or full-time student	899,779	722,068	360,998	250,693	188,129	86,422	7,021	23,832	2,538,942
Mainly dependent on pension or superannuation	295,115	190,188	123,234	68,885	54,537	22,860	643	2,151	757,613
Of independent means	37,505	32,146	16,899	10,548	7,028	2,828	146	320	107,420
Home duties	688,030	508,249	278,733	181,791	137,269	61,110	4,585	13,375	1,873,142
Inmates of institutions	31,335	22,269	11,389	7,028	6,260	2,842	82	49	81,254
Other not in work force	55,165	39,933	22,534	10,679	8,944	4,023	731	598	142,607
Total Not in Work Force	2,419,671	1,842,478	998,816	641,451	497,094	224,100	18,289	52,097	6,693,996
GRAND TOTAL	4,233,823	3,219,526	1,663,685	1,091,875	836,673	371,416	37,433	96,013	11,550,444

TABLE 27. - POPULATION, BY OCCUPATION : STATES AND TERRITORIES, AUSTRALIA

CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

Occupation (Major Group) (a)	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia
				MALES					
Professional, technical and related workers	97,699	76,622	31,023	23,834	17,937	7,841	1,288	4,963	261,207
Administrative, executive and managerial workers	101,082	79,074	35,054	24,280	17,703	7,364	1,084	2,449	268,090
Clerical workers	106,967	80,828	37,140	25,423	20,307	8,155	1,046	5,423	285,289
Sales workers	73,839	57,441	27,836	17,374	12,862	5,428	264	1,240	196,284
Farmers, fishermen, hunters, timber getters and related workers	120,336	98,112	82,680	40,723	38,385	15,429	1,237	917	397,819
Miners, quarrymen and related workers	14,203	2,376	6,142	1,741	4,705	1,884	641	65	31,757
Workers in transport and communication occupations	98,832	66,693	40,278	23,274	20,382	8,071	1,156	1,355	260,041
Craftsmen, production-process workers and labourers n.e.c.	565,202	428,287	193,812	145,427	100,085	47,342	5,564	9,601	1,495,320
Service, sport and recreation workers	56,975	38,505	17,991	11,611	9,747	3,823	785	1,451	140,888
Members of armed services	23,188	14,530	7,162	3,432	2,368	353	1,182	2,629	54,844
Occupation inadequately described or not stated	13,064	7,759	4,113	2,499	1,674	862	153	145	30,269
TOTAL MALES IN THE WORK FORCE	1,271,387	950,227	483,231	319,618	246,155	106,552	14,400	30,238	3,421,808

(a) Occupation major groups used in this table are contained in the 1966 Classification and Classified List of Occupations published by this Bureau.

TABLE 27. - POPULATION, BY OCCUPATION : STATES AND TERRITORIES

AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Occupation (Major Group) (a)	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia
				FEMALES					
Professional, technical and related workers	69,197	54,301	23,873	18,652	13,327	6,718	890	2,413	189,371
Administrative, executive and managerial workers	14,481	10,584	4,913	3,094	2,115	893	168	325	36,573
Clerical workers	170,199	122,898	53,859	36,000	27,193	10,613	1,361	6,134	428,257
Sales workers	65,064	48,045	24,790	19,161	14,385	5,815	550	1,372	179,182
Farmers, fishermen, hunters, timber getters and related workers	20,811	18,728	14,949	8,420	6,081	2,020	90	75	71,174
Miners, quarrymen and related workers	9	2	10	26	1	..	..	..	48
Workers in transport and communication occupations	13,501	9,352	4,350	3,046	2,315	1,044	116	344	34,068
Craftsmen, production-process workers and labourers, n.e.c.	90,107	93,502	16,584	15,802	6,648	5,039	95	332	228,109
Service, sport and recreation workers	80,684	57,103	31,862	21,986	18,295	6,854	1,174	2,133	220,091
Members of armed services	858	725	291	168	84	26	100	208	2,460
Occupation inadequately described or not stated	17,854	11,581	6,157	4,451	2,980	1,742	200	342	45,307
TOTAL FEMALES IN THE WORK FORCE	542,765	426,821	181,638	130,806	93,424	40,764	4,744	13,678	1,434,640

(a) Occupation major groups used in this table are contained in the 1966 Classification and Classified List of Occupations published by this Bureau.

TABLE 27. - POPULATION, BY OCCUPATION : STATES AND TERRITORIES, AUSTRALIA

CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Occupation (Major Group) (a)	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia
				PERSONS					
Professional, technical and related workers	166,896	130,923	54,896	42,486	31,264	14,559	2,178	7,376	450,578
Administrative, executive and managerial workers	115,563	89,658	39,967	27,374	19,818	8,257	1,252	2,774	304,663
Clerical workers	277,166	203,726	90,999	61,423	47,500	18,768	2,407	11,557	713,546
Sales workers	138,903	105,486	52,626	36,535	27,247	11,243	814	2,612	375,466
Farmers, fishermen, hunters, timber getters and related workers	141,147	116,840	97,629	49,143	44,466	17,449	1,327	992	468,993
Miners, quarrymen and related workers	14,212	2,378	6,152	1,767	4,706	1,884	641	65	31,805
Workers in transport and communication occupations	112,333	76,045	44,628	26,320	22,697	9,115	1,272	1,699	294,109
Craftsmen, production-process workers and labourers n.e.c.	655,309	521,789	210,396	161,229	106,733	52,381	5,659	9,933	1,723,429
Service, sport, and recreation workers	137,659	95,608	49,853	33,597	28,042	10,677	1,959	3,584	360,979
Members of Armed Services	24,046	15,255	7,453	3,600	2,452	379	1,282	2,837	57,304
Occupation inadequately described or not stated	30,918	19,340	10,270	6,950	4,654	2,604	353	487	75,576
GRAND TOTAL IN THE WORK FORCE	1,814,152	1,377,048	664,869	450,424	339,579	147,316	19,144	43,916	4,856,448

(a) Occupation Major groups used in this table are contained in the 1966 Classification and Classified List of Occupations published by this Bureau.

TABLE 28. - POPULATION, BY INDUSTRY : STATES AND TERRITORIES, AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

Industry (major group)(a)	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia
				MALES					
Primary production	114,299	92,791	81,482	38,885	36,964	15,053	1,319	550	381,343
Mining and quarrying	22,605	4,799	10,981	3,070	8,021	3,245	1,231	75	54,027
Manufacturing	390,122	311,680	104,303	100,798	50,545	27,107	1,039	2,984	988,578
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services (production, supply and maintenance)	36,257	31,416	10,393	10,805	5,508	3,743	335	458	98,915
Building and construction	149,335	104,783	66,092	36,919	33,886	13,956	3,029	5,579	413,579
Transport and storage	96,318	62,842	38,941	21,811	22,118	8,294	1,582	917	252,823
Communication	28,891	23,262	11,095	7,683	5,698	2,907	353	571	80,460
Finance and property	42,031	30,219	14,075	9,801	7,351	2,846	204	835	107,362
Commerce	174,735	135,139	70,062	44,861	36,875	14,193	939	2,687	479,491
Public authority (n.e.i.) and defence services	59,790	41,966	22,599	11,525	10,886	3,941	2,559	10,156	163,422
Community and business services (including professional)	84,596	65,087	31,849	20,223	17,822	6,933	1,078	3,376	230,964
Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, personal service, etc.	52,038	34,444	15,771	9,796	8,175	3,241	550	1,686	125,701
Other industries	32	28	15	3	7	3	..	4	92
Industry inadequately described or not stated	20,338	11,771	5,573	3,438	2,299	1,090	182	360	45,051
TOTAL MALES IN THE WORK FORCE	1,271,387	950,227	483,231	319,618	246,155	106,552	14,400	30,238	3,421,808
				FEMALES					
Primary production	22,473	19,179	16,004	8,770	6,474	2,161	185	63	75,309
Mining and quarrying	738	400	534	161	310	128	39	6	2,316
Manufacturing	130,202	126,810	24,300	24,258	10,348	6,850	177	603	323,548
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services (production, supply and maintenance)	2,787	2,383	745	563	346	258	7	31	7,120
Building and construction	5,579	4,093	2,109	1,515	1,181	333	62	180	15,052
Transport and storage	10,460	6,501	3,518	2,171	1,784	566	162	102	25,264
Communication	8,450	6,576	3,342	2,200	1,341	984	79	217	23,189
Finance and property	30,686	20,520	8,709	6,091	4,417	1,719	121	595	72,858
Commerce	114,940	81,352	42,897	31,344	24,201	8,777	803	2,052	306,366
Public authority (n.e.i.) and defence services	16,568	11,254	6,269	3,541	3,052	1,556	666	3,736	46,642
Community and business services (including professional)	116,484	88,322	40,500	30,622	24,372	10,555	1,331	3,831	316,017
Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, personal service, etc.	62,412	46,077	25,832	14,703	12,373	5,037	885	1,848	169,167
Other industries	14	8	6	3	1	1	..	2	35
Industry inadequately described or not stated	20,972	13,346	6,873	4,864	3,224	1,839	227	412	51,757
TOTAL FEMALES IN THE WORK FORCE	542,765	426,821	181,638	130,806	93,424	40,764	4,744	13,678	1,434,640

(a) Industry major groups used in this table are contained in the 1966 Classification and Classified List of Industries published by this Bureau.

TABLE 28. - POPULATION, BY INDUSTRY : STATES AND TERRITORIES, AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Industry (major group) (a)	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia
				PERSONS					
Primary production	136,772	111,970	97,486	47,655	43,438	17,214	1,504	613	456,652
Mining and quarrying	23,343	5,199	11,515	3,231	8,331	3,373	1,270	81	56,343
Manufacturing	520,324	438,490	128,603	125,056	60,893	33,957	1,216	3,587	1,312,126
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services (production, supply and maintenance)	39,044	33,799	11,138	11,368	5,854	4,001	342	489	106,035
Building and construction	154,914	108,876	68,201	38,434	35,067	14,289	3,091	5,759	428,631
Transport and storage	106,778	69,343	42,459	23,982	23,902	8,860	1,744	1,019	278,087
Communication	37,341	29,838	14,437	9,883	7,039	3,891	432	788	103,649
Finance and property	72,717	50,739	22,784	15,892	11,768	4,565	325	1,430	180,220
Commerce	289,675	216,491	112,959	76,205	61,076	22,970	1,742	4,739	785,857
Public authority (n.e.i.) and defence services	76,358	53,220	28,868	15,066	13,938	5,497	3,225	13,892	210,064
Community and business services (including professional)	201,080	153,409	72,349	50,845	42,194	17,488	2,409	7,207	546,981
Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, personal service, etc.	114,450	80,521	41,603	24,499	20,548	8,278	1,435	3,534	294,868
Other industries	46	36	21	6	8	4	..	6	127
Industry inadequately described or not stated	41,310	25,117	12,446	8,302	5,523	2,929	409	772	96,808
GRAND TOTAL IN THE WORK FORCE	1,814,152	1,377,048	664,869	450,424	339,579	147,316	19,144	43,916	4,856,448

(a) Industry major groups used in this table are contained in the 1966 Classification and Classified List of Industries published by this Bureau.

LIST OF 1966 CENSUS PUBLICATIONS ISSUED

State	Field Count State-ments	Census Bulletins							
		Summary of Pop.	Summary of Dwgs.	Age x Marital Status	Industry x Age	O/S Born B'place x Nat'y.	Industry x Occ. St.	Mar. St. x Age x Occ. St.	Pop./Dwgs. x L.G.As.
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1 N.S.W.	No. 6 22.12.66	13.10.67							
2 Vic.	No. 7 10. 1.67	20.10.67							
3 Qld	No. 8 19. 1.67	27.10.67							
4 S.A.	No. 9 20. 1.67	17.11.67							
5 W.A.	No. 10 24. 1.67	7.11.67							
6 Tas.	No. 11 27. 1.67	2.11.67							
7 N.T.	No. 12 10. 2.67	10.11.67							
8 A.C.T.	Nos.1&5 22. 7.66 and 2.12.66	11. 4.67	22. 6.67	26. 4.67	3. 5.67	4. 5.67	9. 5.67	10. 5.67	23. 6.67
9 Aust.	Nos. 3&4 13.10.66 and 14.11.66	15.12.67							
Ext. Terr's	No. 2 22. 7.66								

K. M. ARCHER
COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS
CANBERRA, A.C.T. 2600 15 DECEMBER 1967

NOTE. Inquiries concerning these statistics may be made in Canberra by telephoning 4 1971 Extension 25 or, in each State capital, by telephoning the office of the Bureau of Census and Statistics.